## Package 'ropenblas'

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Type Package

Title Download, Compile and Link 'OpenBLAS' Library with R

Version 0.4.0

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**Description** The 'ropenblas' package (<https://prdm0.github.io/ropenblas/>) is useful for users of any 'GNU/Linux' distribution. It will be possible to download, compile and link the 'OpenBLAS' library (<https://www.openblas.net/>) with the R language, always by the same procedure, regardless of the 'GNU/Linux' distribution used. With the 'ropenblas' package it is possible to download, compile and link the latest version of the 'OpenBLAS' library even the repositories of the 'GNU/Linux' distribution used do not include the latest versions of 'OpenBLAS'. If of interest, older versions of the 'OpenBLAS' library may be considered. Linking R with an optimized version of 'BLAS' (<https://netlib.org/blas/>) may improve the computational performance of R code. The 'OpenBLAS' library is an optimized implementation of 'BLAS' that can be easily linked to R with the 'ropenblas' package.

**Depends** R (>= 3.1.0)

License GPL-3

URL https://prdm0.github.io/ropenblas/,

https://github.com/prdm0/ropenblas

BugReports https://github.com/prdm0/ropenblas/issues

SystemRequirements GNU Make, GCC Compiler Suite (C and Fortran)

**Encoding** UTF-8

**Imports** glue, stringr, magrittr, git2r, pingr, cli, getPass, rvest, withr, rlang, stats, utils, fs

RoxygenNote 7.3.2

NeedsCompilation no

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**Repository** CRAN

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last\_version\_openblas OpenBLAS library versions

#### Description

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OpenBLAS library versions

#### Usage

```
last_version_openblas()
```

#### Details

This function automatically searches **OpenBLAS** library versions in the official **GitHub** project.

- 1. last\_version: Returns the latest stable version of the **OpenBLAS** library.
- 2. versions: All stable versions of the **OpenBLAS** library.
- 3. n: Total number of versions.

#### See Also

last\_version\_r, ropenblas, rcompiler

#### Examples

# last\_version\_openblas()

last\_version\_r R language versions

#### Description

R language versions

#### Usage

last\_version\_r()

#### See Also

ropenblas, rcompiler

#### Examples

# last\_version\_r()

link\_again

Relink the OpenBLAS library with R

#### Description

The link\_again function relinks the **OpenBLAS** library with the R language, which is useful for correcting unlinking problems that are common when the operating system is updated.

#### Usage

link\_again(restart\_r = TRUE)

#### Arguments

restart\_r If TRUE (default), a new R session is started after linking the **OpenBLAS** library.

#### Details

The link\_again function can relink the R language with the **OpenBLAS** library. Thus, link\_again will only perform the relinking when the ropenblas function has been used in a previous R session for the initial binding of the R language with the **OpenBLAS** library.

Relinking is useful in situations of operating system updates. In some updates, it is possible that the **OpenBLAS** library compiled in the /opt directory gets unlinked. In this scenario, when the **Open-BLAS** library has already been compiled using the ropenblas function, the link\_again function performs a new link without the need to recompile, thus making the process less time consuming.

Note

In situations where there was a disconnection due to an operating system update, the ropenblas function can be used to re-link the OpenBLAS library with the R language, however, it will be necessary to compile the **OpenBLAS** library again. If you are interested in recompiling the **OpenBLAS** library and linking with R, use the ropenblas function. If the interest is to take advantage of a previous compilation of the **OpenBLAS** library, the link\_again function may be useful.

#### See Also

ropenblas

#### Examples

# link\_again()

rcompiler

Compile a version of R on GNU/Linux systems

#### Description

This function is responsible for compiling a version of the R language.

#### Usage

rcompiler(x = NULL)

#### Arguments

Х

Version of R you want to compile. By default (x = NULL) the latest stable version of the R language will be compiled. For example, x = "4.5.0" will compile and link **R-4.5.0** as the major version on your system.

#### **Details**

This function is responsible for compiling a version of the **R** language. The x argument is the version of **R** that you want to compile. For example, x = "4.5.1" will compile and link the **R-4.5.1** version as the major version on your system. By default (x = NULL), the latest stable version of **R** will be compiled.

For example, to compile the latest stable version of the **R** language, do:

rcompiler()

Regardless of your GNU/Linux distribution and what version of  $\mathbf{R}$  is in your repositories, you can have the latest stable version of the  $\mathbf{R}$  language compiled into your computer's architecture.

You can use the rcompiler() function to compile different versions of **R**. For example, running rcompiler(x = "3.6.3") and rcompiler() will install versions 3.6.3 and 4.0.0 on your

#### rnews

GNU/Linux distribution, respectively. If you are on version 4.0.0 of **R** and run the code rcompiler(x = "3.6.3") again, the function will identify the existence of version 3.6.3 on the system and give you the option to use the binaries that were built in a previous compilation. This avoids unnecessary compilations.

#### Value

Returns a message informing you if the procedure occurred correctly. You will also be able to receive information about missing dependencies.

#### See Also

ropenblas, last\_version\_r

#### Examples

# rcompiler()

rnews

R News file

#### Description

Returns the contents of the NEWS.html file in the standard browser installed on the operating system.

#### Usage

rnews(pdf = FALSE, dev = FALSE)

#### Arguments

pdf	If FALSE (default), the NEWS.html file will open in the browser, otherwise
	NEWS.pdf will be opened.
dev	If FALSE (default), it will not show changes made to the language development
	version. To see changes in the development version, do dev = TRUE.

#### Details

The NEWS.html file contains the main changes from the recently released versions of the R language. The goal is to facilitate the query by invoking it directly from the R command prompt. The rnews function is analogous to the news function of the **utils** package. However, using the news command in a terminal style bash shell, it is possible to receive a message like:

news()
starting httpd help server ... done
Error in browseURL(url) : 'browser' must be a non-empty character string

This is an error that may occur depending on the installation of R. Always prefer the use of the news function, but if you need to, use the rnews function.

ropenblas

#### Description

Links R with an optimized version of the **BLAS** library (**OpenBLAS**).

#### Usage

ropenblas(x = NULL, restart\_r = TRUE)

#### Arguments

х	<b>OpenBLAS</b> library version to be considered. By default, x = NULL.
restart_r	If TRUE, a new R session is started after compiling and linking the <b>OpenBLAS</b> library.

#### Details

The ropenblas() function will only work on Linux systems. When calling the ropenblas() function on Windows, no settings will be made. Only a warning message will be issued informing you that the configuration can only be performed on Linux systems.

The function will automatically download the latest version of the **OpenBLAS** library. However, it is possible to inform old versions to the single argument of ropenblas(). The ropenblas() function downloads, compiles and links R to use the **OpenBLAS** library. Everything is done very simply, just by loading the library and invoking the function ropenblas().

Considering using the **OpenBLAS** library rather than **BLAS** may bring extra optimizations for your code and improved computational performance for your simulations, since **OpenBLAS** is an optimized implementation of the **BLAS** library.

You must install the following dependencies on your operating system (Linux):

#### 1. GNU Make;

#### 2. GNU GCC Compiler (C and Fortran).

Your Linux operating system may already be configured to use the **OpenBLAS** library. Therefore, R will most likely already be linked to this library. To find out if R is using the **OpenBLAS** library, in R, do:

extSoftVersion()["BLAS"]

If R is using the **OpenBLAS** library, something like /any\_directory/libopenblas.so should be returned. Therefore, the name 'openblas' should be in the returned shared object (file with a .so extension).

If the ropenblas() function can identify that R is using the version of **OpenBLAS** you wish to configure, a warning message will be returned asking if you would really like to proceed with the configuration again.

#### ropenblas

The ropenblas() function will download the desired version of the **OpenBLAS** library, compile and install it in the /opt directory of your operating system. If the directory does not exist, it will be created so that the installation can be completed. Subsequently, files from the version of **BLAS** used in R will be symbolically linked to the shared object files of the **OpenBLAS** library version compiled and installed in /opt.

You must be the operating system administrator to use this library. Therefore, do not attempt to use it without telling your system administrator. If you have the ROOT password, you will be responsible for everything you do on your operating system. Other details can also be found here.

#### Value

Returns a message informing you if the procedure occurred correctly. You will also be able to receive information about missing dependencies.

#### Note

You do not have to use the ropenblas() function in every R session. Once the function is used, R will always consider using the **OpenBLAS** library in future sessions.

#### Author(s)

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#### See Also

rcompiler, last\_version\_r

#### Examples

# ropenblas()

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