

LGCP with PC priors

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The data

```
library("geostatssp")
data('murder')
data('torontoPop')
murder = unwrap(murder)
torontoBorder = unwrap(torontoBorder)
torontoPdens = unwrap(torontoPdens)
torontoIncome = unwrap(torontoIncome)

covariates

theCrs = paste0("+proj=omerc +lat_0=43.7117469868935 +lonc=-79.3789787759006",
  " +alpha=-20 +gamma=0 +k=1 +x_0=0 +y_0=0 +datum=WGS84 +units=m +no_defs")
murderT = project(murder, theCrs)
borderT = project(torontoBorder, crs(murderT))
borderC = crop(borderT, ext(-12700, 7000, -7500, 3100))

covList = list(
  pop=torontoPdens,
  inc = log(torontoIncome) )

formulaHere = ~ inc + offset(pop, log=TRUE)
```

LGCP with priors given by quantiles

gamma priors.

```
resG=lgcp(
  formula = formulaHere,
  data=murderT,
  grid=squareRaster(borderC, 30),
  covariates=covList,
```

```

border=borderC,
buffer=2000,
prior = list(
  sd = c(lower = 0.2, upper = 2),
  range = c(lower = 2, upper=20)*1000),
control.inla=list(strategy='gaussian'))

if(!is.null(resG$parameters)) {
  knitr::kable(resG$parameters$summary, digits=3)
}

```

| | mean | sd | 0.025quant | 0.5quant | 0.975quant | mode | kld | meanExp |
|-------------|--------|--------|------------|----------|------------|--------|-----|---------|
| (Intercept) | -4.310 | 3.542 | -11.262 | -4.312 | 2.654 | -4.312 | 0 | 7.781 |
| inc | -1.265 | 0.327 | -1.908 | -1.264 | -0.623 | -1.264 | 0 | 0.293 |
| range/1000 | 1.690 | 0.298 | 1.194 | 1.660 | 2.364 | 1.593 | NA | NA |
| sd | 0.834 | -0.016 | 0.688 | 0.802 | 0.943 | 0.809 | NA | NA |

LGCP with penalised complexity prior

$pr(sd > 1) = 0.05$ and $pr(phi < 0.2) = 0.95$

```

resP=lgcp(formulaHere, data=murderT,
grid=squareRaster(borderC, 30),
covariates=covList,
border=borderC, buffer=2000,
prior = list(
  sd = c(u=0.5, alpha=0.05),
  range = c(u=10*1000, alpha = 0.4)),
control.inla = list(strategy='gaussian')
)

```

```

if(!is.null(resP$parameters)) {
  knitr::kable(resP$parameters$summary, digits=3)
}

```

| | mean | sd | 0.025quant | 0.5quant | 0.975quant | mode | kld | meanExp |
|-------------|--------|--------|------------|----------|------------|--------|-----|---------|
| (Intercept) | -4.428 | 3.527 | -11.351 | -4.430 | 2.507 | -4.430 | 0 | 6.595 |
| inc | -1.253 | 0.326 | -1.894 | -1.253 | -0.614 | -1.253 | 0 | 0.297 |
| range/1000 | 1.723 | 0.306 | 1.215 | 1.692 | 2.414 | 1.623 | NA | NA |
| sd | 0.826 | -0.015 | 0.679 | 0.794 | 0.937 | 0.801 | NA | NA |

LGCP with table priors

```

sdSeq = seq(0,4,len=501)
rangeSeq = seq(0,15*1000, len=501)

```

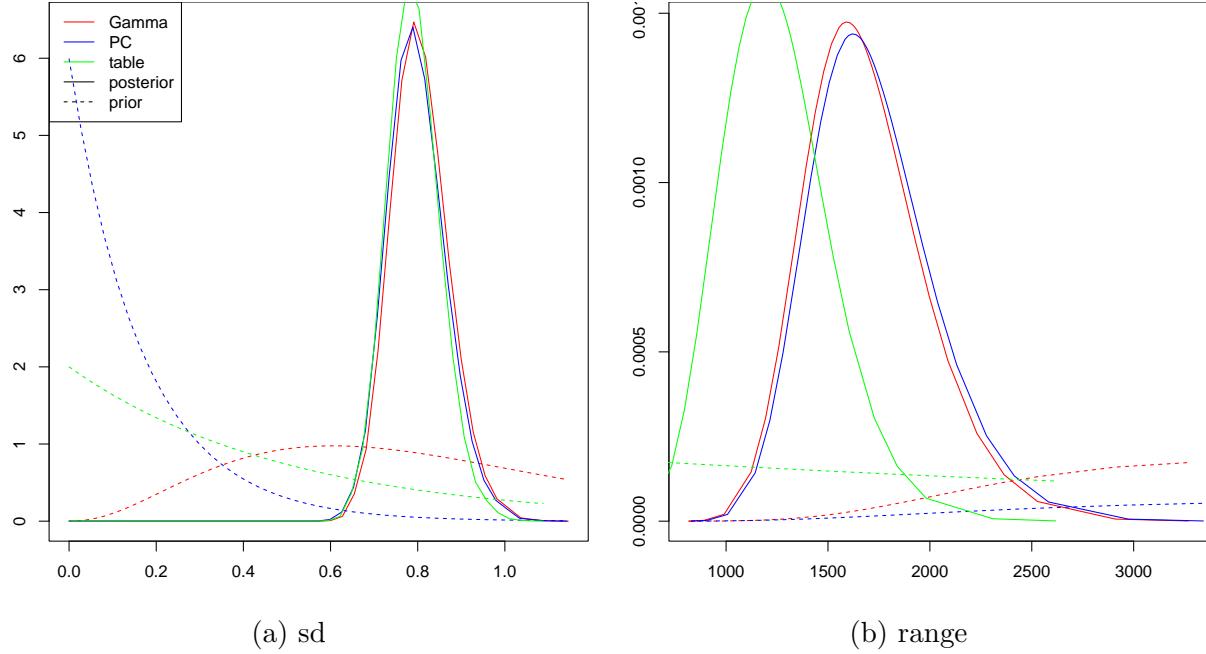


Figure 1: Priors and posteriors

```

resT=lgcp(formulaHere,
           data=murderT,
           grid=squareRaster(borderC, 30),
           covariates=covList,
           border=borderC, buffer=2000,
           prior = list(
             sd = cbind(sdSeq, dexp(sdSeq, 2)),
             range = cbind(rangeSeq, dexp(rangeSeq, 1/5000))),
           control.inla = list(strategy='gaussian')
)

if(!is.null(resT$parameters)) {
  knitr::kable(resT$parameters$summary, digits=3)
}

```

| | mean | sd | 0.025quant | 0.5quant | 0.975quant | mode | kld | meanExp |
|-------------|--------|--------|------------|----------|------------|--------|-----|---------|
| (Intercept) | -3.622 | 3.332 | -10.186 | -3.616 | 2.905 | -3.615 | 0 | 7.151 |
| inc | -1.328 | 0.308 | -1.932 | -1.328 | -0.721 | -1.328 | 0 | 0.274 |
| range/1000 | 1.253 | 0.267 | 0.796 | 1.230 | 1.840 | 1.193 | NA | NA |
| sd | 0.818 | -0.016 | 0.681 | 0.788 | 0.914 | 0.796 | NA | NA |

Maps

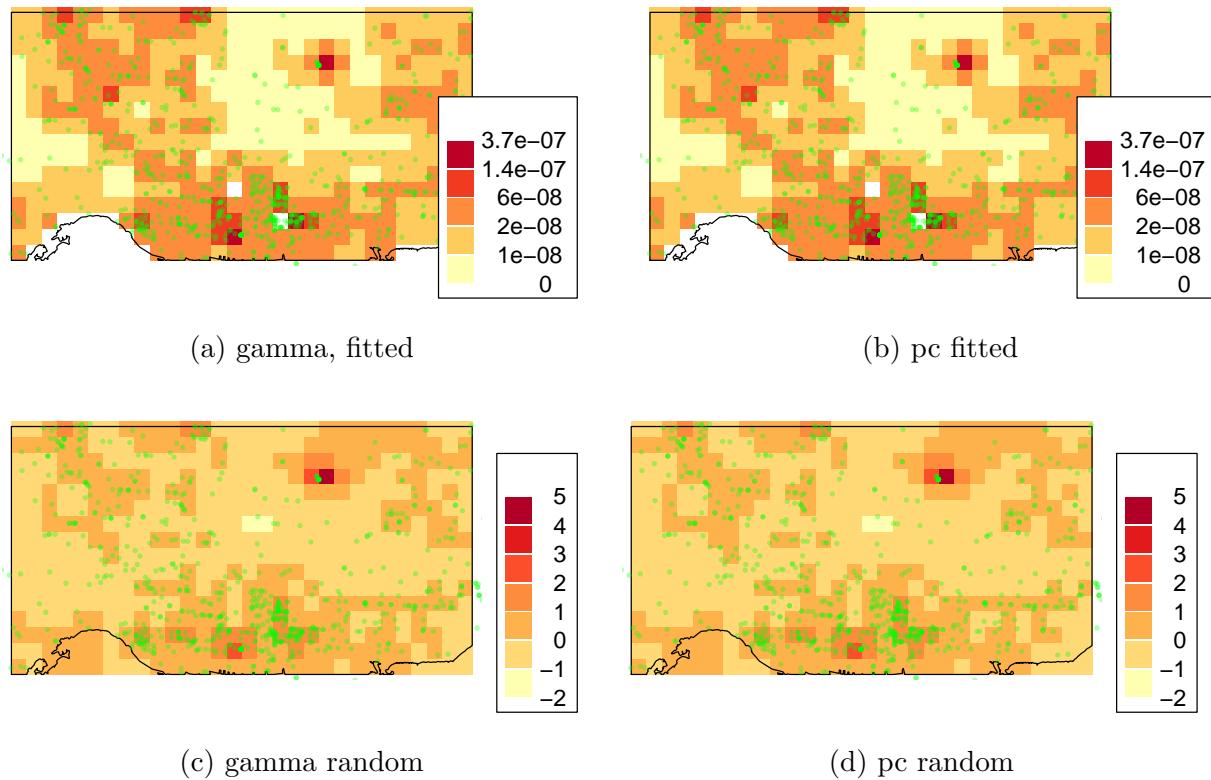


Figure 2: Random effects and fitted values