

Package ‘clusterProfiler’

July 25, 2025

Type Package

Title A universal enrichment tool for interpreting omics data

Version 4.17.0

Maintainer Guangchuang Yu <guangchuangyu@gmail.com>

Description This package supports functional characteristics of both coding and non-coding genomics data for thousands of species with up-to-date gene annotation. It provides a universal interface for gene functional annotation from a variety of sources and thus can be applied in diverse scenarios. It provides a tidy interface to access, manipulate, and visualize enrichment results to help users achieve efficient data interpretation. Datasets obtained from multiple treatments and time points can be analyzed and compared in a single run, easily revealing functional consensus and differences among distinct conditions.

Depends R (>= 3.5.0)

Imports AnnotationDbi, DOSE (>= 3.23.2), dplyr, enrichplot (>= 1.9.3), GO.db, GOSemSim (>= 2.27.2), gson (>= 0.0.7), httr, igraph, magrittr, methods, plyr, qvalue, rlang, stats, tidyr, utils, yulab.utils (>= 0.1.6)

Suggests AnnotationHub, knitr, jsonlite, readr, rmarkdown, org.Hs.eg.db, prettydoc, BiocManager, testthat

VignetteBuilder knitr

ByteCompile true

License Artistic-2.0

URL <https://yulab-smu.top/contribution-knowledge-mining/>

BugReports <https://github.com/YuLab-SMU/clusterProfiler/issues>

biocViews Annotation, Clustering, GeneSetEnrichment, GO, KEGG, MultipleComparison, Pathways, Reactome, Visualization

Encoding UTF-8

RoxygenNote 7.3.2

git_url <https://git.bioconductor.org/packages/clusterProfiler>

git_branch devel

git_last_commit 67a6989

git_last_commit_date 2025-04-15

Repository Bioconductor 3.22

Date/Publication 2025-07-25

Author Guangchuang Yu [aut, cre, cph] (ORCID:

<<https://orcid.org/0000-0002-6485-8781>>),

Li-Gen Wang [ctb],

Xiao Luo [ctb],

Meijun Chen [ctb],

Giovanni Dall'Olio [ctb],

Wanqian Wei [ctb],

Chun-Hui Gao [ctb] (ORCID: <<https://orcid.org/0000-0002-1445-7939>>)

Contents

clusterProfiler-package	3
append_kegg_category	4
bitr	4
bitr_kegg	5
browseKEGG	5
compareCluster	6
DataSet	7
download_KEGG	7
dropGO	8
enrichDAVID	9
enricher	10
enrichGO	11
enrichKEGG	12
enrichMKEGG	13
enrichPC	14
enrichWP	15
getPPI	15
getTaxID	16
getTaxInfo	17
get_wp_organisms	17
Gff2GeneTable	18
go2ont	18
go2term	19
gofilter	19
groupGO	20
groupGOResult-class	21
GSEA	21
gseGO	22
gseKEGG	23
gseMKEGG	24
gsePC	26
gseWP	26
gson_GO	27
gson_KEGG	27
gson_KEGG_mapper	28
gson_WP	29
idType	29
ko2name	30

<i>clusterProfiler</i> -package	3
merge_result	30
plotGOgraph	31
read.gmt.pc	31
reexports	32
search_kegg_organism	32
simplify	33
uniprot_get	34
Index	35

clusterProfiler-package	<i>clusterProfiler: A universal enrichment tool for interpreting omics data</i>
-------------------------	---

Description

This package supports functional characteristics of both coding and non-coding genomics data for thousands of species with up-to-date gene annotation. It provides a universal interface for gene functional annotation from a variety of sources and thus can be applied in diverse scenarios. It provides a tidy interface to access, manipulate, and visualize enrichment results to help users achieve efficient data interpretation. Datasets obtained from multiple treatments and time points can be analyzed and compared in a single run, easily revealing functional consensus and differences among distinct conditions.

Author(s)

Maintainer: Guangchuang Yu <guangchuangyu@gmail.com> ([ORCID](#)) [copyright holder]

Other contributors:

- Li-Gen Wang <reeganwang020@gmail.com> [contributor]
- Xiao Luo <177880853349@163.com> [contributor]
- Meijun Chen <mjchen1996@outlook.com> [contributor]
- Giovanni Dall'Olio <giovanni.dallolio@upf.edu> [contributor]
- Wanqian Wei <altair_wei@outlook.com> [contributor]
- Chun-Hui Gao <gaospecial@gmail.com> ([ORCID](#)) [contributor]

See Also

Useful links:

- <https://yulab-smu.top/contribution-knowledge-mining/>
- Report bugs at <https://github.com/YuLab-SMU/clusterProfiler/issues>

```
append_kegg_category  append_kegg_category
```

Description

add KEGG pathway category information

Usage

```
append_kegg_category(x)
```

Arguments

x KEGG enrichment result

Details

This function appends the KEGG pathway category information to KEGG enrichment result (either output of 'enrichKEGG' or 'gseKEGG')

Value

update KEGG enrichment result with category information

Author(s)

Guangchuang Yu

```
bitr
```

```
bitr
```

Description

Biological Id TRanslator

Usage

```
bitr(geneID, fromType, toType, OrgDb, drop = TRUE)
```

Arguments

geneID	input gene id
fromType	input id type
toType	output id type
OrgDb	annotation db
drop	drop NA or not

Value

data.frame

Author(s)

Guangchuang Yu

bitr_kegg*bitr_kegg*

Description

convert biological ID using KEGG API

Usage

```
bitr_kegg(geneID, fromType, toType, organism, drop = TRUE)
```

Arguments

geneID	input gene id
fromType	input id type
toType	output id type
organism	supported organism, can be search using <code>search_kegg_organism</code> function
drop	drop NA or not

Value

data.frame

Author(s)

Guangchuang Yu

browseKEGG*browseKEGG*

Description

open KEGG pathway with web browser

Usage

```
browseKEGG(x, pathID)
```

Arguments

x	an instance of <code>enrichResult</code> or <code>gseaResult</code>
pathID	pathway ID

Value

url

Author(s)

Guangchuang Yu

compareCluster

*Compare gene clusters functional profile***Description**

Given a list of gene set, this function will compute profiles of each gene cluster.

Usage

```
compareCluster(
  geneClusters,
  fun = "enrichGO",
  data = "",
  source_from = NULL,
  ...
)
```

Arguments

geneClusters	a list of entrez gene id. Alternatively, a formula of type <code>Entrez~group</code> or a formula of type <code>Entrez logFC ~ group</code> for "gseGO", "gseKEGG" and "GSEA".
fun	One of "groupGO", "enrichGO", "enrichKEGG", "enrichDO" or "enrichPathway". Users can also supply their own function.
data	if geneClusters is a formula, the data from which the clusters must be extracted.
source_from	If using a custom function in "fun", provide the source package as a string here. Otherwise, the function will be obtained from the global environment.
...	Other arguments.

Value

A clusterProfResult instance.

Author(s)

Guangchuang Yu <https://yulab-smu.top>

See Also

[compareClusterResult-class](#), [groupGO](#) [enrichGO](#)

Examples

```
## Not run:
data(gcSample)
xx <- compareCluster(gcSample, fun="enrichKEGG",
                     organism="hsa", pvalueCutoff=0.05)
as.data.frame(xx)
# plot(xx, type="dot", caption="KEGG Enrichment Comparison")
dotplot(xx)

## formula interface
mydf <- data.frame(Entrez=c('1', '100', '1000', '100101467',
                           '100127206', '100128071'),
                  logFC = c(1.1, -0.5, 5, 2.5, -3, 3),
                  group = c('A', 'A', 'A', 'B', 'B', 'B'),
                  othergroup = c('good', 'good', 'bad', 'bad', 'good', 'bad'))
xx.formula <- compareCluster(Entrez~group, data=mydf,
                             fun='groupG0', OrgDb='org.Hs.eg.db')
as.data.frame(xx.formula)

## formula interface with more than one grouping variable
xx.formula.twogroups <- compareCluster(Entrez~group+othergroup, data=mydf,
                                       fun='groupG0', OrgDb='org.Hs.eg.db')
as.data.frame(xx.formula.twogroups)

## End(Not run)
```

DataSet

*Datasets gcSample contains a sample of gene clusters.***Description**

Datasets gcSample contains a sample of gene clusters.

Datasets kegg_species contains kegg species information

Datasets kegg_category contains kegg pathway category information

Datasets DE_GSE8057 contains differential expressed genes obtained from GSE8057 dataset

download_KEGG

*download_KEGG***Description**

download the latest version of KEGG pathway/module

Usage

```
download_KEGG(species, keggType = "KEGG", keyType = "kegg")
```

Arguments

species	species
keggType	one of 'KEGG' or 'MKEGG'
keyType	supported keyType, see <code>bitr_kegg</code>

Value

list

Author(s)

Guangchuang Yu

dropGO	<i>dropGO</i>
--------	---------------

Description

drop GO term of specific level or specific terms (mostly too general).

Usage

```
dropGO(x, level = NULL, term = NULL)
```

Arguments

x	an instance of 'enrichResult' or 'compareClusterResult'
level	GO level
term	GO term

Value

modified version of x

Author(s)

Guangchuang Yu

`enrichDAVID`*enrichDAVID*

Description

enrichment analysis by DAVID

Usage

```
enrichDAVID(  
  gene,  
  idType = "ENTREZ_GENE_ID",  
  universe,  
  minGSSize = 10,  
  maxGSSize = 500,  
  annotation = "GOTERM_BP_FAT",  
  pvalueCutoff = 0.05,  
  pAdjustMethod = "BH",  
  qvalueCutoff = 0.2,  
  species = NA,  
  david.user  
)
```

Arguments

<code>gene</code>	input gene
<code>idType</code>	id type
<code>universe</code>	background genes. If missing, the all genes listed in the database (eg TERM2GENE table) will be used as background.
<code>minGSSize</code>	minimal size of genes annotated for testing
<code>maxGSSize</code>	maximal size of genes annotated for testing
<code>annotation</code>	david annotation
<code>pvalueCutoff</code>	adjusted pvalue cutoff on enrichment tests to report
<code>pAdjustMethod</code>	one of "holm", "hochberg", "hommel", "bonferroni", "BH", "BY", "fdr", "none"
<code>qvalueCutoff</code>	qvalue cutoff on enrichment tests to report as significant. Tests must pass i) pvalueCutoff on unadjusted pvalues, ii) pvalueCutoff on adjusted pvalues and iii) qvalueCutoff on qvalues to be reported.
<code>species</code>	species
<code>david.user</code>	david user

Value

A `enrichResult` instance

Author(s)

Guangchuang Yu

enricher

*enricher***Description**

A universal enrichment analyzer

Usage

```
enricher(
  gene,
  pvalueCutoff = 0.05,
  pAdjustMethod = "BH",
  universe = NULL,
  minGSSize = 10,
  maxGSSize = 500,
  qvalueCutoff = 0.2,
  gson = NULL,
  TERM2GENE,
  TERM2NAME = NA
)
```

Arguments

gene	a vector of gene id
pvalueCutoff	adjusted pvalue cutoff on enrichment tests to report
pAdjustMethod	one of "holm", "hochberg", "hommel", "bonferroni", "BH", "BY", "fdr", "none"
universe	background genes. If missing, the all genes listed in the database (eg TERM2GENE table) will be used as background.
minGSSize	minimal size of genes annotated for testing
maxGSSize	maximal size of genes annotated for testing
qvalueCutoff	qvalue cutoff on enrichment tests to report as significant. Tests must pass i) pvalueCutoff on unadjusted pvalues, ii) pvalueCutoff on adjusted pvalues and iii) qvalueCutoff on qvalues to be reported.
gson	a GSON object, if not NULL, use it as annotation data.
TERM2GENE	user input annotation of TERM TO GENE mapping, a data.frame of 2 column with term and gene. Only used when gson is NULL.
TERM2NAME	user input of TERM TO NAME mapping, a data.frame of 2 column with term and name. Only used when gson is NULL.

Value

A enrichResult instance

Author(s)

Guangchuang Yu <https://yulab-smu.top>

enrichGO	<i>GO Enrichment Analysis of a gene set. Given a vector of genes, this function will return the enrichment GO categories after FDR control.</i>
----------	---

Description

GO Enrichment Analysis of a gene set. Given a vector of genes, this function will return the enrichment GO categories after FDR control.

Usage

```
enrichGO(
  gene,
  OrgDb,
  keyType = "ENTREZID",
  ont = "MF",
  pvalueCutoff = 0.05,
  pAdjustMethod = "BH",
  universe,
  qvalueCutoff = 0.2,
  minGSSize = 10,
  maxGSSize = 500,
  readable = FALSE,
  pool = FALSE
)
```

Arguments

gene	a vector of entrez gene id.
OrgDb	OrgDb
keyType	keytype of input gene
ont	One of "BP", "MF", and "CC" subontologies, or "ALL" for all three.
pvalueCutoff	adjusted pvalue cutoff on enrichment tests to report
pAdjustMethod	one of "holm", "hochberg", "hommel", "bonferroni", "BH", "BY", "fdr", "none"
universe	background genes. If missing, the all genes listed in the database (eg TERM2GENE table) will be used as background.
qvalueCutoff	qvalue cutoff on enrichment tests to report as significant. Tests must pass i) pvalueCutoff on unadjusted pvalues, ii) pvalueCutoff on adjusted pvalues and iii) qvalueCutoff on qvalues to be reported.
minGSSize	minimal size of genes annotated by Ontology term for testing.
maxGSSize	maximal size of genes annotated for testing
readable	whether mapping gene ID to gene Name
pool	If ont='ALL', whether pool 3 GO sub-ontologies

Value

An `enrichResult` instance.

Author(s)

Guangchuang Yu <https://yulab-smu.top>

See Also

[enrichResult-class](#), [compareCluster](#)

Examples

```
## Not run:
data(geneList, package = "DOSE")
de <- names(geneList)[1:100]
yy <- enrichG0(de, 'org.Hs.eg.db', ont="BP", pvalueCutoff=0.01)
head(yy)

## End(Not run)
```

enrichKEGG

KEGG Enrichment Analysis of a gene set. Given a vector of genes, this function will return the enrichment KEGG categories with FDR control.

Description

KEGG Enrichment Analysis of a gene set. Given a vector of genes, this function will return the enrichment KEGG categories with FDR control.

Usage

```
enrichKEGG(
  gene,
  organism = "hsa",
  keyType = "kegg",
  pvalueCutoff = 0.05,
  pAdjustMethod = "BH",
  universe,
  minGSSize = 10,
  maxGSSize = 500,
  qvalueCutoff = 0.2,
  use_internal_data = FALSE
)
```

Arguments

gene	a vector of entrez gene id.
organism	supported organism listed in ' https://www.genome.jp/kegg/catalog/org_list.html '
keyType	one of "kegg", 'ncbi-geneid', 'ncbi-proteinid' and 'uniprot'
pvalueCutoff	adjusted pvalue cutoff on enrichment tests to report
pAdjustMethod	one of "holm", "hochberg", "hommel", "bonferroni", "BH", "BY", "fdr", "none"
universe	background genes. If missing, the all genes listed in the database (eg TERM2GENE table) will be used as background.

minGSSize minimal size of genes annotated by Ontology term for testing.
 maxGSSize maximal size of genes annotated for testing
 qvalueCutoff qvalue cutoff on enrichment tests to report as significant. Tests must pass i)
 pvalueCutoff on unadjusted pvalues, ii) pvalueCutoff on adjusted pvalues
 and iii) qvalueCutoff on qvalues to be reported.
 use_internal_data
 logical, use KEGG.db or latest online KEGG data

Value

A enrichResult instance.

Author(s)

Guangchuang Yu <https://yulab-smu.top>

See Also

[enrichResult-class](#), [compareCluster](#)

Examples

```
## Not run:
data(geneList, package='DOSE')
de <- names(geneList)[1:100]
yy <- enrichKEGG(de, pvalueCutoff=0.01)
head(yy)

## End(Not run)
```

enrichMKEGG	<i>KEGG Module Enrichment Analysis of a gene set. Given a vector of genes, this function will return the enrichment KEGG Module categories with FDR control.</i>
-------------	--

Description

KEGG Module Enrichment Analysis of a gene set. Given a vector of genes, this function will return the enrichment KEGG Module categories with FDR control.

Usage

```
enrichMKEGG(
  gene,
  organism = "hsa",
  keyType = "kegg",
  pvalueCutoff = 0.05,
  pAdjustMethod = "BH",
  universe,
  minGSSize = 10,
  maxGSSize = 500,
  qvalueCutoff = 0.2
)
```

Arguments

gene	a vector of entrez gene id.
organism	supported organism listed in 'https://www.genome.jp/kegg/catalog/org_list.html'
keyType	one of "kegg", 'ncbi-geneid', 'ncbi-proteinid' and 'uniprot'
pvalueCutoff	adjusted pvalue cutoff on enrichment tests to report
pAdjustMethod	one of "holm", "hochberg", "hommel", "bonferroni", "BH", "BY", "fdr", "none"
universe	background genes. If missing, the all genes listed in the database (eg TERM2GENE table) will be used as background.
minGSSize	minimal size of genes annotated by Ontology term for testing.
maxGSSize	maximal size of genes annotated for testing
qvalueCutoff	qvalue cutoff on enrichment tests to report as significant. Tests must pass i) pvalueCutoff on unadjusted pvalues, ii) pvalueCutoff on adjusted pvalues and iii) qvalueCutoff on qvalues to be reported.

Value

A enrichResult instance.

enrichPC	<i>enrichPC</i>
----------	-----------------

Description

ORA analysis for Pathway Commons

Usage

```
enrichPC(gene, ...)
```

Arguments

gene	a vector of genes (either hgnc symbols or uniprot IDs)
...	additional parameters, see also the parameters supported by the enricher() function

Details

This function performs over-representation analysis using Pathway Commons

Value

A enrichResult instance

`enrichWP`*enrichWP*

Description

ORA analysis for WikiPathways

Usage

```
enrichWP(gene, organism, ...)
```

Arguments

<code>gene</code>	a vector of entrez gene id
<code>organism</code>	supported organisms, which can be accessed via the <code>get_wp_organisms()</code> function
<code>...</code>	additional parameters, see also the parameters supported by the <code>enricher()</code> function

Details

This function performs over-representation analysis using WikiPathways

Value

A `enrichResult` instance

Author(s)

Guangchuang Yu

`getPPI`*getPPI*

Description

`getPPI`

Usage

```
getPPI(  
  x,  
  ID = 1,  
  taxID = "auto",  
  required_score = NULL,  
  network_type = "functional",  
  add_nodes = 0,  
  show_query_node_labels = 0,  
  output = "igraph"  
)
```

Arguments

x	an ‘enrichResult’ object or a vector of proteins, e.g. ‘c("PTCH1", "TP53", "BRCA1", "BRCA2")’
ID	ID or index to extract genes in the enriched term(s) if ‘x’ is an ‘enrichResult’ object
taxID	NCBI taxon identifiers (e.g. Human is 9606, see: [STRING organisms](https://string-db.org/cgi/input.pl?input_page_active_form=organisms)).
required_score	threshold of significance to include a interaction, a number between 0 and 1000 (default depends on the network)
network_type	network type: functional (default), physical
add_nodes	adds a number of proteins with to the network based on their confidence score (default:1)
show_query_node_labels	when available use submitted names in the preferredName column when (0 or 1) (default:0)
output	one of ‘data.frame’ or ‘igraph’

Details

[Getting the STRING network interactions](https://string-db.org/cgi/help.pl?sessionId=btsvnCeNrBk7).

Value

a ‘data.frame’ or an ‘igraph’ object

Author(s)

Yonghe Xia and modified by Guangchuang Yu

getTaxID

getTaxID

Description

Convert species scientific name to taxonomic ID

Usage

```
getTaxID(species)
```

Arguments

species	scientific name of a species
---------	------------------------------

Value

taxonomic ID

Author(s)

Guangchuang Yu

`getTaxInfo`*getTaxInfo*

Description

Query taxonomy information from ‘stringdb’ or ‘ensembl’ web services

Usage

```
getTaxInfo(species, source = "stringdb")
```

Arguments

species	scientific name of a species
source	one of ‘stringdb’ or ‘ensembl’

Value

a ‘data.frame’ of query information

Author(s)

Guangchuang Yu

`get_wp_organisms`*get_wp_organism*

Description

list supported organism of WikiPathways

Usage

```
get_wp_organisms()
```

Details

This function extracts information from ‘<https://data.wikipathways.org/current/gmt/>’ and lists all supported organisms

Value

supported organism list

Author(s)

Guangchuang Yu

Gff2GeneTable	<i>Gff2GeneTable</i>
---------------	----------------------

Description

read GFF file and build gene information table

Usage

```
Gff2GeneTable(gffFile, compress = TRUE)
```

Arguments

gffFile	GFF file
compress	compress file or not

Details

given a GFF file, this function extracts information from it and save it in working directory

Value

file save.

Author(s)

Yu Guangchuang

go2ont	<i>go2ont</i>
--------	---------------

Description

convert goid to ontology (BP, CC, MF)

Usage

```
go2ont(goid)
```

Arguments

goid	a vector of GO IDs
------	--------------------

Value

data.frame

Author(s)

Guangchuang Yu

go2term	<i>go2term</i>
---------	----------------

Description

convert goid to descriptive term

Usage

```
go2term(goid)
```

Arguments

goid a vector of GO IDs

Value

data.frame

Author(s)

Guangchuang Yu

gofilter	<i>gofilter</i>
----------	-----------------

Description

filter GO enriched result at specific level

Usage

```
gofilter(x, level = 4)
```

Arguments

x output from enrichGO or compareCluster
level GO level

Value

updated object

Author(s)

Guangchuang Yu

groupGO	<i>Functional Profile of a gene set at specific GO level. Given a vector of genes, this function will return the GO profile at a specific level.</i>
---------	--

Description

Functional Profile of a gene set at specific GO level. Given a vector of genes, this function will return the GO profile at a specific level.

Usage

```
groupGO(  
  gene,  
  OrgDb,  
  keyType = "ENTREZID",  
  ont = "CC",  
  level = 2,  
  readable = FALSE  
)
```

Arguments

gene	a vector of entrez gene id.
OrgDb	OrgDb
keyType	key type of input gene
ont	One of "MF", "BP", and "CC" subontologies.
level	Specific GO Level.
readable	if readable is TRUE, the gene IDs will mapping to gene symbols.

Value

A groupGOResult instance.

Author(s)

Guangchuang Yu <https://yulab-smu.top>

See Also

[groupGOResult-class](#), [compareCluster](#)

Examples

```
data(gcSample)  
yy <- groupGO(gcSample[[1]], 'org.Hs.eg.db', ont="BP", level=2)  
head(summary(yy))  
#plot(yy)
```

groupGOResult-class	<i>Class "groupGOResult" This class represents the result of functional Profiles of a set of gene at specific GO level.</i>
---------------------	---

Description

Class "groupGOResult" This class represents the result of functional Profiles of a set of gene at specific GO level.

Slots

result GO classification result
 ontology Ontology
 level GO level
 organism one of "human", "mouse" and "yeast"
 gene Gene IDs
 readable logical flag of gene ID in symbol or not.

Author(s)

Guangchuang Yu <https://yulab-smu.top>

See Also

[compareClusterResult](#) [compareCluster](#) [groupGO](#)

GSEA

GSEA

Description

a universal gene set enrichment analysis tools

Usage

```
GSEA(
  geneList,
  exponent = 1,
  minGSSize = 10,
  maxGSSize = 500,
  eps = 1e-10,
  pvalueCutoff = 0.05,
  pAdjustMethod = "BH",
  gson = NULL,
  TERM2GENE,
  TERM2NAME = NA,
  verbose = TRUE,
  seed = FALSE,
  by = "fgsea",
  ...
)
```

Arguments

geneList	order ranked geneList
exponent	weight of each step
minGSSize	minimal size of each geneSet for analyzing
maxGSSize	maximal size of genes annotated for testing
eps	This parameter sets the boundary for calculating the p value.
pvalueCutoff	adjusted pvalue cutoff
pAdjustMethod	one of "holm", "hochberg", "hommel", "bonferroni", "BH", "BY", "fdr", "none"
gson	a GSON object, if not NULL, use it as annotation data.
TERM2GENE	user input annotation of TERM TO GENE mapping, a data.frame of 2 column with term and gene. Only used when gson is NULL.
TERM2NAME	user input of TERM TO NAME mapping, a data.frame of 2 column with term and name. Only used when gson is NULL.
verbose	logical
seed	logical
by	one of 'fgsea' or 'DOSE'
...	other parameter

Value

gseaResult object

Author(s)

Guangchuang Yu <https://yulab-smu.top>

gseGO

gseGO

Description

Gene Set Enrichment Analysis of Gene Ontology

Usage

```
gseGO(
  geneList,
  ont = "BP",
  OrgDb,
  keyType = "ENTREZID",
  exponent = 1,
  minGSSize = 10,
  maxGSSize = 500,
  eps = 1e-10,
  pvalueCutoff = 0.05,
  pAdjustMethod = "BH",
  verbose = TRUE,
```

```

    seed = FALSE,
    by = "fgsea",
    ...
)

```

Arguments

geneList	order ranked geneList
ont	one of "BP", "MF", and "CC" subontologies, or "ALL" for all three.
OrgDb	OrgDb
keyType	keytype of gene
exponent	weight of each step
minGSSize	minimal size of each geneSet for analyzing
maxGSSize	maximal size of genes annotated for testing
eps	This parameter sets the boundary for calculating the p value.
pvalueCutoff	pvalue Cutoff
pAdjustMethod	pvalue adjustment method
verbose	print message or not
seed	logical
by	one of 'fgsea' or 'DOSE'
...	other parameter

Value

gseaResult object

Author(s)

Yu Guangchuang

gseKEGG

gseKEGG

Description

Gene Set Enrichment Analysis of KEGG

Usage

```

gseKEGG(
  geneList,
  organism = "hsa",
  keyType = "kegg",
  exponent = 1,
  minGSSize = 10,
  maxGSSize = 500,
  eps = 1e-10,
  pvalueCutoff = 0.05,

```

```
pAdjustMethod = "BH",
verbose = TRUE,
use_internal_data = FALSE,
seed = FALSE,
by = "fgsea",
...
)
```

Arguments

geneList	order ranked geneList
organism	supported organism listed in ' https://www.genome.jp/kegg/catalog/org_list.html '
keyType	one of "kegg", 'ncbi-geneid', 'ncib-proteinid' and 'uniprot'
exponent	weight of each step
minGSSize	minimal size of each geneSet for analyzing
maxGSSize	maximal size of genes annotated for testing
eps	This parameter sets the boundary for calculating the p value.
pvalueCutoff	pvalue Cutoff
pAdjustMethod	pvalue adjustment method
verbose	print message or not
use_internal_data	logical, use KEGG.db or latest online KEGG data
seed	logical
by	one of 'fgsea' or 'DOSE'
...	other parameter

Value

gseaResult object

Author(s)

Yu Guangchuang

<i>gseMKEGG</i>	<i>gseMKEGG</i>
-----------------	-----------------

Description

Gene Set Enrichment Analysis of KEGG Module

Usage

```

gseMKEGG(
  geneList,
  organism = "hsa",
  keyType = "kegg",
  exponent = 1,
  minGSSize = 10,
  maxGSSize = 500,
  eps = 1e-10,
  pvalueCutoff = 0.05,
  pAdjustMethod = "BH",
  verbose = TRUE,
  seed = FALSE,
  by = "fgsea",
  ...
)

```

Arguments

geneList	order ranked geneList
organism	supported organism listed in ' https://www.genome.jp/kegg/catalog/org_list.html '
keyType	one of "kegg", 'ncbi-geneid', 'ncib-proteinid' and 'uniprot'
exponent	weight of each step
minGSSize	minimal size of each geneSet for analyzing
maxGSSize	maximal size of genes annotated for testing
eps	This parameter sets the boundary for calculating the p value.
pvalueCutoff	pvalue Cutoff
pAdjustMethod	pvalue adjustment method
verbose	print message or not
seed	logical
by	one of 'fgsea' or 'DOSE'
...	other parameter

Value

gseaResult object

Author(s)

Yu Guangchuang

gsePC	<i>gsePC</i>
-------	--------------

Description

GSEA analysis for Pathway Commons

Usage

```
gsePC(geneList, ...)
```

Arguments

geneList	a ranked gene list
...	additional parameters, see also the parameters supported by the GSEA() function

Details

This function performs GSEA using Pathway Commons

Value

A gseaResult instance

gseWP	<i>gseWP</i>
-------	--------------

Description

GSEA analysis for WikiPathways

Usage

```
gseWP(geneList, organism, ...)
```

Arguments

geneList	ranked gene list
organism	supported organisms, which can be accessed via the get_wp_organisms() function
...	additional parameters, see also the parameters supported by the GSEA() function

Details

This function performs GSEA using WikiPathways

Value

A `gseaResult` instance

Author(s)

Guangchuang Yu

<code>gson_GO</code>	<i><code>gson_KEGG</code></i>
----------------------	-------------------------------

Description

download the latest version of KEGG pathway and stored in a 'GSON' object

Usage

```
gson_GO(OrgDb, keytype = "ENTREZID", ont = "BP")
```

Arguments

<code>OrgDb</code>	<code>OrgDb</code>
<code>keytype</code>	keytype of genes.
<code>ont</code>	one of "BP", "MF", "CC", and "ALL"

Value

a 'GSON' object

<code>gson_KEGG</code>	<i><code>gson_KEGG</code></i>
------------------------	-------------------------------

Description

download the latest version of KEGG pathway and stored in a 'GSON' object

Usage

```
gson_KEGG(species, KEGG_Type = "KEGG", keyType = "kegg")
```

Arguments

<code>species</code>	species
<code>KEGG_Type</code>	one of "KEGG" and "MKEGG"
<code>keyType</code>	one of "kegg", 'ncbi-geneid', 'ncib-proteinid' and 'uniprot'.

Value

a 'GSON' object

Author(s)

Guangchuang Yu

gson_KEGG_mapper

*Build KEGG annotation for novel species using KEGG Mapper***Description**

KEGG Mapper service can annotate protein sequences for novel species with KO database, and KO annotation need to be converted into Pathway or Module annotation, which can then be used in ‘clusterProfiler’

Usage

```
gson_KEGG_mapper(
  file,
  format = c("BLAST", "Ghost", "Kofam"),
  type = c("pathway", "module"),
  species = NULL,
  ...
)
```

Arguments

file	the name of the file which comes from the KEGG Mapper service, see Details for file format
format	string indicate format of KEGG Mapper result
type	string indicate annotation database
species	your species, NULL if ignored
...	pass to gson::gson()

Details

File is a two-column dataset with K numbers in the second column, optionally preceded by the user's identifiers in the first column. This is consistent with the output files of automatic annotation servers, BlastKOALA, GhostKOALA, and KofamKOALA. KOALA (KEGG Orthology And Links Annotation) is KEGG's internal annotation tool for K number assignment of KEGG GENES using SSEARCH computation. BlastKOALA and GhostKOALA assign K numbers to the user's sequence data by BLAST and GHOSTX searches, respectively, against a nonredundant set of KEGG GENES. KofamKOALA is a new member of the KOALA family available at GenomeNet using the HMM profile search, rather than the sequence similarity search, for K number assignment. see <https://www.kegg.jp/blastkoala/>, <https://www.kegg.jp/ghostkoala/> and <https://www.genome.jp/tools/kofamkoala/> for more information.

Value

a gson instance

Examples

```
## Not run:
file = system.file('extdata', "kegg_mapper_blast.txt", package='clusterProfiler')
gson_KEGG_mapper(file, format = "BLAST", type = "pathway")

## End(Not run)
```

gson_WP	<i>gson_WP</i>
---------	----------------

Description

Download the latest version of WikiPathways data and stored in a 'GSON' object

Usage

```
gson_WP(organism)
```

Arguments

organism	supported organism, which can be accessed via the <code>get_wp_organisms()</code> function.
----------	---

idType	<i>idType</i>
--------	---------------

Description

list ID types supported by annoDb

Usage

```
idType(OrgDb = "org.Hs.eg.db")
```

Arguments

OrgDb	annotation db
-------	---------------

Value

character vector

Author(s)

Guangchuang Yu

ko2name	<i>ko2name</i>
---------	----------------

Description

convert ko ID to descriptive name

Usage

```
ko2name(ko)
```

Arguments

ko	ko ID
----	-------

Value

data.frame

Author(s)

guangchuang yu

merge_result	<i>merge_result</i>
--------------	---------------------

Description

merge a list of enrichResult objects to compareClusterResult

Usage

```
merge_result(enrichResultList)
```

Arguments

enrichResultList	a list of enrichResult objects
------------------	--------------------------------

Value

a compareClusterResult instance

Author(s)

Guangchuang Yu

`plotGOgraph`*plotGOgraph*

Description

plot GO graph

Usage

```
plotGOgraph(  
  x,  
  firstSigNodes = 10,  
  useInfo = "all",  
  sigForAll = TRUE,  
  useFullNames = TRUE,  
  ...  
)
```

Arguments

<code>x</code>	output of <code>enrichGO</code> or <code>gseGO</code>
<code>firstSigNodes</code>	number of significant nodes (rectangle nodes in the graph)
<code>useInfo</code>	additional info
<code>sigForAll</code>	if TRUE the score/p-value of all nodes in the DAG is shown, otherwise only score will be shown
<code>useFullNames</code>	logical
<code>...</code>	additional parameter of <code>showSigOfNodes</code> , please refer to <code>topGO</code>

Value

GO DAG graph

Author(s)

Guangchuang Yu

`read.gmt.pc`*read.gmt.pc*

Description

Parse gmt file from Pathway Common

Usage

```
read.gmt.pc(gmtfile, output = "data.frame")
```

Arguments

gmtfile	A gmt file
output	one of 'data.frame' or 'GSON'

Details

This function parse gmt file downloaded from Pathway common

Value

A data.frame or A GSON object depends on the value of 'output'

reexports	<i>Objects exported from other packages</i>
-----------	---

Description

These objects are imported from other packages. Follow the links below to see their documentation.

DOSE [enrichDO](#), [geneID](#), [geneInCategory](#), [gseDO](#), [gsfilter](#), [setReadable](#)
dplyr [arrange](#), [filter](#), [group_by](#), [mutate](#), [n](#), [rename](#), [select](#), [slice](#), [summarise](#)
enrichplot [cnetplot](#), [dotplot](#), [emapplot](#), [goplot](#), [gseaplot](#), [heatplot](#), [ridgeplot](#)
GOSemSim [buildGOMap](#), [read.blast2go](#), [read.gaf](#)
gson [read.gmt](#), [read.gmt.wp](#)
magrittr [%<>%](#), [%>%](#)

search_kegg_organism	<i>search_kegg_organism</i>
----------------------	-----------------------------

Description

search kegg organism, listed in https://www.genome.jp/kegg/catalog/org_list.html

Usage

```
search_kegg_organism(
  str,
  by = "scientific_name",
  ignore.case = FALSE,
  use_internal_data = TRUE
)
```

Arguments

str	string
by	one of 'kegg.code', 'scientific_name' and 'common_name'
ignore.case	TRUE or FALSE
use_internal_data	logical, use kegg_species.rda or latest online KEGG data

Value

data.frame

Author(s)

Guangchuang Yu

simplify

simplify method

Description

simplify output from enrichGO and gseGO by removing redundancy of enriched GO terms

simplify output from compareCluster by removing redundancy of enriched GO terms

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'enrichResult'
simplify(
  x,
  cutoff = 0.7,
  by = "p.adjust",
  select_fun = min,
  measure = "Wang",
  semData = NULL
)

## S4 method for signature 'gseaResult'
simplify(
  x,
  cutoff = 0.7,
  by = "p.adjust",
  select_fun = min,
  measure = "Wang",
  semData = NULL
)

## S4 method for signature 'compareClusterResult'
simplify(
  x,
  cutoff = 0.7,
  by = "p.adjust",
  select_fun = min,
  measure = "Wang",
  semData = NULL
)
```

Arguments

x	output of enrichGO
cutoff	similarity cutoff
by	feature to select representative term, selected by 'select_fun' function
select_fun	function to select feature passed by 'by' parameter
measure	method to measure similarity
semData	GOSemSimDATA object

Value

updated enrichResult object
 updated compareClusterResult object

Author(s)

Guangchuang Yu
 Gwang-Jin Kim and Guangchuang Yu

References

issue #28 <https://github.com/GuangchuangYu/clusterProfiler/issues/28>
 issue #162 <https://github.com/GuangchuangYu/clusterProfiler/issues/162>

uniprot_get	<i>uniprot_get</i>
-------------	--------------------

Description

retrieve annotation data from uniprot

Usage

```
uniprot_get(taxID)
```

Arguments

taxID	taxonomy ID
-------	-------------

Value

gene table data frame

Author(s)

guangchuang yu

Index

- * **classes**
 - groupGOREsult-class, 21
- * **datasets**
 - DataSet, 7
- * **internal**
 - clusterProfiler-package, 3
 - reexports, 32
- * **manip**
 - compareCluster, 6
 - enrichGO, 11
 - enrichKEGG, 12
 - groupGO, 20
- %<>% (reexports), 32
- %>% (reexports), 32
- %<>%, 32
- %>%, 32
- append_kegg_category, 4
- arrange, 32
- arrange (reexports), 32
- bitr, 4
- bitr_kegg, 5
- browseKEGG, 5
- buildGOMap, 32
- buildGOMap (reexports), 32
- clusterProfiler
 - (clusterProfiler-package), 3
- clusterProfiler-package, 3
- cnetplot, 32
- cnetplot (reexports), 32
- compareCluster, 6, 12, 13, 20, 21
- compareClusterResult, 21
- DataSet, 7
- DE_GSE8057 (DataSet), 7
- dotplot, 32
- dotplot (reexports), 32
- download_KEGG, 7
- dropGO, 8
- emapplot, 32
- emapplot (reexports), 32
- enrichDAVID, 9
- enrichDO, 32
- enrichDO (reexports), 32
- enricher, 10
- enrichGO, 6, 11
- enrichKEGG, 12
- enrichMKEGG, 13
- enrichPC, 14
- enrichWP, 15
- filter, 32
- filter (reexports), 32
- gcSample (DataSet), 7
- geneID, 32
- geneID (reexports), 32
- geneInCategory, 32
- geneInCategory (reexports), 32
- get_wp_organisms, 17
- getPPI, 15
- getTaxID, 16
- getTaxInfo, 17
- Gff2GeneTable, 18
- go2ont, 18
- go2term, 19
- gofilter, 19
- goplot, 32
- goplot (reexports), 32
- group_by, 32
- group_by (reexports), 32
- groupGO, 6, 20, 21
- groupGOREsult-class, 21
- GSEA, 21
- gseaplot, 32
- gseaplot (reexports), 32
- gseDO, 32
- gseDO (reexports), 32
- gseGO, 22
- gseKEGG, 23
- gseMKEGG, 24
- gsePC, 26
- gseWP, 26
- gsfilter, 32
- gsfilter (reexports), 32
- gson_GO, 27

gson_KEGG, [27](#)
gson_KEGG_mapper, [28](#)
gson_WP, [29](#)

heatmap, [32](#)
heatmap (reexports), [32](#)

idType, [29](#)

kegg_category (DataSet), [7](#)
kegg_species (DataSet), [7](#)
ko2name, [30](#)

merge_result, [30](#)
mutate, [32](#)
mutate (reexports), [32](#)

n, [32](#)
n (reexports), [32](#)

plotGOgraph, [31](#)

read.blast2go, [32](#)
read.blast2go (reexports), [32](#)
read.gaf, [32](#)
read.gaf (reexports), [32](#)
read.gmt, [32](#)
read.gmt (reexports), [32](#)
read.gmt.pc, [31](#)
read.gmt.wp, [32](#)
reexports, [32](#)
rename, [32](#)
rename (reexports), [32](#)
ridgeplot, [32](#)
ridgeplot (reexports), [32](#)

search_kegg_organism, [32](#)
select, [32](#)
select (reexports), [32](#)
setReadable, [32](#)
setReadable (reexports), [32](#)
show, groupGOResult-method
 (groupGOResult-class), [21](#)
simplify, [33](#)
simplify, compareClusterResult-method
 (simplify), [33](#)
simplify, enrichResult-method
 (simplify), [33](#)
simplify, gseaResult-method (simplify),
 [33](#)
slice, [32](#)
slice (reexports), [32](#)
summarise, [32](#)
summarise (reexports), [32](#)

uniprot_get, [34](#)