

Package ‘projectR’

July 24, 2025

Type Package

Title Functions for the projection of weights from PCA, CoGAPS, NMF, correlation, and clustering

Version 1.24.0

Author Gaurav Sharma, Charles Shin, Jared Slosberg, Loyal Goff, Genevieve Stein-O'Brien

Description Functions for the projection of data into the spaces defined by PCA, CoGAPS, NMF, correlation, and clustering.

License GPL (==2)

Imports SingleCellExperiment, methods, cluster, stats, limma, NMF, ROCR, ggalluvial, RColorBrewer, dplyr, fgsea, reshape2, viridis, scales, Matrix, MatrixModels, msigdb, ggplot2, cowplot, ggrepel, umap, tsne

Suggests BiocStyle, CoGAPS, gridExtra, grid, testthat, devtools, knitr, rmarkdown, ComplexHeatmap, gplots, SeuratObject

LazyData TRUE

LazyDataCompression gzip

RoxygenNote 7.3.2

Encoding UTF-8

VignetteBuilder knitr

biocViews FunctionalPrediction, GeneRegulation, BiologicalQuestion, Software

BugReports <https://support.bioconductor.org/t/projectR/>

URL <https://github.com/genesofeve/projectR/>

Depends R (>= 4.0.0)

git_url <https://git.bioconductor.org/packages/projectR>

git_branch RELEASE_3_21

git_last_commit f6b54fa

git_last_commit_date 2025-04-15

Repository Bioconductor 3.21

Date/Publication 2025-07-23

Maintainer Genevieve Stein-O'Brien <gsteinobrien@gmail.com>

Contents

alluvialMat	3
AP.RNAseq6l3c3t	4
aucMat	4
bonferroniCorrectedDifferences	5
cluster2pattern	5
cluster2pattern-class	6
clusterPlotR	7
correlateR	8
correlateR-class	9
CR.RNAseq6l3c3t	9
cr_microglial	9
geneMatchR	10
getTSNE	11
getUMAP	11
glial_counts	12
initialize,cluster2pattern-method	12
initialize,correlateR-method	13
initialize,rotatoR-method	13
intersectoR	14
map.ESepiGen4c1l	15
map.RNAseq6l3c3t	15
microglial_counts	16
multivariateAnalysisR	16
multivariateAnalysisR_seurat_test	17
p.ESepiGen4c1l	18
p.RNAseq6l3c3t	18
pd.ESepiGen4c1l	19
pd.RNAseq6l3c3t	19
pdVolcano	20
plotConfidenceIntervals	20
plotVolcano	21
projectionDriveR	22
projectR	23
retinal_patterns	26
rotatoR	27
rotatoR-class	28

Index

29

alluvialMat

*alluvialMat***Description**

Function to provide alluvial matrix for generating alluvial plot

Usage

```
alluvialMat(
  projection,
  annotations,
  annotationName = "Cell type",
  annotationType = "Cell",
  plot = TRUE,
  minPropExplained = 0.75,
  pvalThreshold = 0.05,
  qualThreshold = 0.05
)
```

Arguments

projection	a projection generated from projectR, ensure that full = TRUE while generating projection
annotations	a character vector of annotations for the data
annotationName	a character for collective name of the annotations, default is "Cell type"
annotationType	a character indicating the type of data annotated, default is "Cell"
plot	logical indicating whether to return the alluvial plot, default is TRUE
minPropExplained	threshold for minimum proportion of samples that correspond to a pattern to be used for plotting
pvalThreshold	threshold level of significance for p-value
qualThreshold	threshold level of significance for Benjamini-Hochberg corrected p-value

Value

A matrix to generate alluvial plots

Examples

```
projection <- projectR(data=p.ESepiGen4c11$mRNA.Seq, loadings=AP.RNAseq6l3c3t$Amean,
  dataNames = map.ESepiGen4c11[["GeneSymbols"]], full = TRUE)
alluvialMat(projection, pd.ESepiGen4c11$Condition)
```

AP.RNAseq6l3c3t	<i>CoGAPS patterns and genes weights for p.RNAseq6l3c3t</i>
-----------------	---

Description

AP.RNAseq6l3c3t contains the output of the gapsRun function in the CoGAPS package for data = p.RNAseq6l3c3t

Usage

```
AP.RNAseq6l3c3t
```

Format

A list of 12 items

aucMat	<i>aucMat</i>
--------	---------------

Description

Calculates AUC values for each set of weights for each label and outputs the results as a matrix

Usage

```
aucMat(labels, weights)
```

Arguments

labels	a vector of labels whose length is equal to the number of columns in the weight matrix
weights	a matrix of weights from projection analysis

Value

A matrix of AUC values for each set of weights classifying each label.

Examples

```
projectR(data=p.ESepiGen4c1l$mRNA.Seq, loadings=AP.RNAseq6l3c3t$Amean,
dataNames = map.ESepiGen4c1l[["GeneSymbols"]]) -> projection
aucMat(pd.ESepiGen4c1l$Condition, projection)
```

```
bonferroniCorrectedDifferences  
    bonferroniCorrectedDifferences
```

Description

Calculate weighted/unweighted mean difference for each gene between 2 groups

Usage

```
bonferroniCorrectedDifferences(  
  group1,  
  group2,  
  pvalue,  
  diff_weights = NULL,  
  mode = "CI"  
)
```

Arguments

group1	count matrix 1
group2	count matrix 2
pvalue	significance value to threshold
diff_weights	loadings to weight the differential expression
mode	statistical approach, confidence intervals(CI) or pvalues(PV)

```
cluster2pattern    Generic cluster2pattern function
```

Description

Function to make patterns of continuous weights from clusters.

Usage

```
cluster2pattern(clusters, NP, data, ...)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'character'  
cluster2pattern(clusters, data)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'numeric'  
cluster2pattern(clusters, data)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'kmeans'
```

```
cluster2pattern(clusters, data)

## S4 method for signature 'hclust'
cluster2pattern(clusters, NP, data = NA)
```

Arguments

<code>clusters</code>	a cluster object which could be either an <code>hclust</code> or a <code>kmeans</code> object
<code>NP</code>	number of desired patterns
<code>data</code>	data used to make clusters object
<code>...</code>	Additional arguments to <code>cluster2pattern</code>

Value

An object of class `pclust` containing pattern weights corresponding for each cluster.

Examples

```
k.RNAseq613c3t<-kmeans(t(p.RNAseq613c3t),3)
cluster2pattern(clusters=k.RNAseq613c3t,data=p.RNAseq613c3t)

distsp <- dist(t(p.RNAseq613c3t))
hc.RNAseq613c3t <- hclust(distsp)
cluster2pattern(clusters=hc.RNAseq613c3t,NP=3,data=p.RNAseq613c3t)
```

`cluster2pattern-class` *cluster2pattern*

Description

class of `cluster2pattern` output.

Slots

`clusterMatrix` matrix of continuous values for projection that is output of `cluster2pattern` function

clusterPlotR	<i>Generic clusterPlotR function</i>
--------------	--------------------------------------

Description

plotting function for clustering objects

Usage

```
clusterPlotR(cData, cls, x, NC, ...)

## S4 method for signature 'ANY,kmeans'
clusterPlotR(
  cData = NA,
  cls = NA,
  x = NA,
  NC = NA,
  annoIndx = NA,
  label = NULL,
  ...
)

## S4 method for signature 'ANY,hclust'
clusterPlotR(
  cData = NA,
  cls = NA,
  x = NA,
  NC = NA,
  annoIndx = NA,
  label = NULL,
  ...
)
```

Arguments

cData	data used to get clusters
cls	a cluster (kmeans or hclust) object
x	a vector of length equal to number of samples to use for plotting
NC	vector of integers indicating which clusters to use
...	additional parameters for plotting. ex. pch,cex,col,labels, xlab, etc.
annoIndx	vector indexing into subsets for plotting
label	character vector to use for plotting text, defaults is NULL

Value

A plot of the mean behavior for each cluster

Examples

```
## Not run:
k.RNAseq613c3t<-kmeans(p.RNAseq613c3t,22)
clusterPlotR(p.RNAseq613c3t, cls=k.RNAseq613c3t,NC=1,x=pd.RNAseq613c3t$days,
col=pd.RNAseq613c3t$color)

## End(Not run)
```

correlateR	<i>correlateR</i>
------------	-------------------

Description

Function to extract genes highly correlated with a gene or reference expression pattern.

Usage

```
correlateR(genes, dat, threshtype = "R", threshold = 0.7, absR = FALSE, ...)
```

Arguments

genes	gene or character vector of genes for reference expression pattern
dat	matrix or data frame with genes to be used for to calculate correlation
threshtype	Default "R" indicates thresholding by R value or equivalent. Alternatively, "N" indicates a numerical cut off.
threshold	numeric indicating value at which to make threshold.
absR	logical indicating where to include both positive and negatively correlated genes
...	addition inputs to cor, such as method

Details

If threshtype is "R" than threshold must be between -1 and 1. Otherwise if top N correlated genes are required, set threshtype as "N" and set threshold = N, i.e, the number of correlated genes required.

Value

A correlation matrix

Examples

```
cor2T<-correlateR(genes="T", dat=p.RNAseq613c3t, threshtype="N", threshold=10, absR=TRUE)
```

correlateR-class	<i>correlateR</i>
------------------	-------------------

Description

class of correlateR output.

Slots

corM correlation matrix obtained from correlateR

CR.RNAseq6l3c3t	<i>CogapsResult object for p.RNAseq6l3c3t</i>
-----------------	---

Description

CR.RNAseq6l3c3t contains the output of the CoGAPS function in the CoGAPS package for data = p.RNAseq6l3c3t

Usage

CR.RNAseq6l3c3t

Format

A CogapsResult object

cr_microglial	<i>CogapsResult object for microglial_counts</i>
---------------	--

Description

cr_microglia contains the output of the CoGAPS function in the CoGAPS package for data = microglial_counts

Usage

cr_microglial

Format

A CogapsResult object

geneMatchR	<i>Generic geneMatchR function</i>
------------	------------------------------------

Description

Matches genes accross datasets

Usage

```
geneMatchR(
  data1,
  data2,
  data1Names = NULL,
  data2Names = NULL,
  merge = FALSE,
  ...
)
```

Arguments

data1	a data matrix, typically genes by samples
data2	an amplitude matrix, typically genes by factors
data1Names	rownames of data matrix, for eg genenames
data2Names	rownames of amplitude matrix to be matched to rownames of datamatrix
merge	logical indicating wether or not to merged data sets
...	Additional arguments to geneMatchR

Value

A list of genes (intersection) in both datasets. (if merge = TRUE, Also returns merged data.)

Examples

```
geneMatchR(data1=p.ESepiGen4c11$mRNA.Seq,data2=p.RNAseq6l3c3t,
  data1Names=map.ESepiGen4c11[["GeneSymbols"]])
```

`getTSNE`*getTSNE*

Description

Function to provide tSNE of projection

Usage

```
getTSNE(projection, axis = 2, ...)
```

Arguments

<code>projection</code>	matrix, a projection generated from <code>projectR</code>
<code>axis</code>	integer, either 1 umap of projection or 2 for umap of transpose of projection
<code>...</code>	additional arguments passed to <code>tsne</code>

Examples

```
projection <- projectR(data=p.ESepiGen4c1l$mRNA.Seq,loadings=AP.RNAseq6l3c3t$Amean,  
dataNames = map.ESepiGen4c1l[["GeneSymbols"]], full = TRUE)  
projectionTSNE <- getTSNE(projection)
```

`getUMAP`*getUMAP*

Description

Function to provide umap of projection

Usage

```
getUMAP(projection, axis = 2, umapMethod = "naive", umapConfig = umap.defaults)
```

Arguments

<code>projection</code>	matrix, a projection generated from <code>projectR</code>
<code>axis</code>	integer, either 1 umap of projection or 2 for umap of transpose of projection
<code>umapMethod</code>	character, implementation. Available methods are 'naive' (an implementation written in pure R) and 'umap-learn' (requires python package 'umap-learn')
<code>umapConfig</code>	<code>umap.config</code> , a list of parameters to customize umap embedding

Value

A umap of projection

Examples

```
library(umap)
projection <- projectR(data=p.ESepiGen4c1l$mRNA.Seq,loadings=AP.RNAseq6l3c3t$Amean,
dataNames = map.ESepiGen4c1l[["GeneSymbols"]], full = TRUE)
umapConfig = umap.defaults
umapConfig$n_neighbors = 3
projectionUMAP <- getUMAP(projection,umapConfig = umapConfig)
```

glial_counts	<i>log-normalized count data from astrocytes and oligodendrocytes in the p6 mouse cortex.</i>
--------------	---

Description

log-normalized count data from astrocytes and oligodendrocytes in the p6 mouse cortex.

Usage

```
glial_counts
```

Format

A gene (rows) by cell (column) matrix

initialize,cluster2pattern-method	<i>Constructor for cluster2pattern</i>
-----------------------------------	--

Description

Constructor for cluster2pattern

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'cluster2pattern'
initialize(.Object, clusterMatrix, ...)
```

Arguments

.Object	clusterMatrix object
clusterMatrix	matrix of continous values for projection that is output of cluster2pattern function
...	additional arguments to intialize cluster2pattern

Value

initialized cluster2pattern object

initialize,correlateR-method
Constructor for correlateR

Description

Constructor for correlateR

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'correlateR'  
initialize(.Object, corM, ...)
```

Arguments

.Object	correlateR object
corM	correlation matrix obtained from correlateR
...	additional arguments to initialize correlateR

Value

initialized correlateR object

initialize,rotatoR-method
Constructor for rotatoR

Description

Constructor for rotatoR

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'rotatoR'  
initialize(.Object, rotatedM, ...)
```

Arguments

.Object	rotatoR object
rotatedM	rotated matrix from rotatoR function
...	additional arguments to initialize rotatoR

Value

initialized rotatoR object

intersectoR	<i>Generic intersectoR function</i>
-------------	-------------------------------------

Description

A function to find and test the intersecting values of two sets of objects, presumably the genes associated with patterns in two different datasets. Both the input objects need to be of the same type either kmeans or hclust.

Usage

```
intersectoR(pSet1, pSet2, pval, ...)

## S4 method for signature 'kmeans,kmeans'
intersectoR(pSet1 = NA, pSet2 = NA, pval = 0.05, full = FALSE)

## S4 method for signature 'hclust,hclust'
intersectoR(pSet1 = NA, pSet2 = NA, pval = 0.05, full = FALSE, k = NULL)
```

Arguments

pSet1	an object for a set of patterns where each entry is a set of genes associated with a single pattern
pSet2	an object for a second set of patterns where each entry is a set of genes associated with a single pattern
pval	the maximum p-value considered significant
...	additional parameters depending on input object
full	logical indicating whether to return full data frame of significantly overlapping sets. Default is false will return summary matrix.
k	Numeric giving cut height for hclust objects, if a vector is given arguments will be applied to pSet1 and pSet2 in that order

Value

A list containing: Overlap matrix, overlap index, and overlapping sets.

Examples

```
ESepiGen4c1lRNASeq <- p.ESepiGen4c1l$mRNA.Seq
rownames(ESepiGen4c1lRNASeq) <- map.ESepiGen4c1l$GeneSymbols

k.RNAseq6l3c3t<-kmeans(p.RNAseq6l3c3t,22)
k.ESepiGen4c1l<-kmeans(ESepiGen4c1lRNASeq,10)
intersectoR(k.RNAseq6l3c3t, k.ESepiGen4c1l, pval=.05)

h.RNAseq6l3c3t<-hclust(as.dist(1-(cor(t(p.RNAseq6l3c3t)))))
```

```
h.ESepiGen4c1l<-hclust(as.dist(1-(cor(t(ESepiGen4c1lRNASeq)))))  
intersectoR(pSet1=h.ESepiGen4c1l, pSet2=h.RNAseq6l3c3t, pval=.05, k=c(3,4))
```

map.ESepiGen4c1l	<i>RNAseqing and ChIPSeq of matched genes in differentiated human iPS cells</i>
------------------	---

Description

map.ESepiGen4c1l contains gene annotations

Usage

```
map.ESepiGen4c1l
```

Format

A data frames with 93 rows and 9 variables:

References

1. Gifford, C. A. et al. Transcriptional and epigenetic dynamics during specification of human embryonic stem cells. Cell 153, 1149-1163 (2013).

map.RNAseq6l3c3t	<i>RNAseqing from human 3 iPS & 3 ES cell lines in 3 experimental condition at 3 time points</i>
------------------	--

Description

map.RNAseq6l3c3 contains gene annotations for polyA bulk sequencing of 6 cell lines in 3 experimental condition at 3 time points.

Usage

```
map.RNAseq6l3c3t
```

Format

A data frames with 108 rows and 54 variables:

microglial_counts	<i>log-normalized count data from microglial cells in the p6 mouse cortex.</i>
-------------------	--

Description

log-normalized count data from microglial cells in the p6 mouse cortex.

Usage

```
microglial_counts
```

Format

A gene (rows) by cell (column) matrix

multivariateAnalysisR	<i>Generic multivariateAnalysisR function</i>
-----------------------	---

Description

Performs multivariate analysis across specified clusters in datasets

Usage

```
multivariateAnalysisR(
  significanceLevel = 0.05,
  patternKeys,
  seuratobj,
  dictionaries,
  customNames = NULL,
  exclusive = TRUE,
  exportFolder = "",
  ANOVAwidth = 1000,
  ANOVAheight = 1000,
  CIwidth = 1000,
  CIheight = 1000,
  CIspaceing = 1
)
```

Arguments

significanceLevel	double value for testing significance in ANOVA test
patternKeys	list of strings indicating pattern subsets from seuratobj to be analyzed
seuratobj	Seurat Object Data containing patternKeys in meta.data
dictionaries	list of dictionaries indicating clusters to be compared
customNames	list of custom names for clusters in corresponding order
exclusive	boolean value for determining interpolation between params in clusters
exportFolder	name of folder to store exported graphs and CSV files
ANOVAwidth	width of ANOVA png
ANOVAheight	height of ANOVA png
CIwidth	width of CI png
CIheight	height of CI png
CIspacing	spacing between each CI in CI graph

Value

a sorted list of ANOVA and CI results; ANOVA and Confidence Intervals are visualized and exported in both PNG and CSV

multivariateAnalysisR_seurat_test	<i>Truncated Seurat Object with latent space projection done to unspecified cells in different stages for multivariateAnalysisR analysis</i>
-----------------------------------	--

Description

Truncated Seurat Object with latent space projection done to unspecified cells in different stages for multivariateAnalysisR analysis

Usage

multivariateAnalysisR_seurat_test

Format

A Seurat Object with 31034 observations of 4 variables in meta.data:

p.ESepiGen4c11	<i>RNAseqing and ChIPSeq of matched genes in differentiated human iPS cells</i>
----------------	---

Description

p.ESepiGen4c11 contains $\log_2(\text{RPKM} + 1)$ values for polyA bulk sequencing and $\log_2$ counts of normalized ChIPSeq reads of 1 cell lines with 2 replicates in 4 experimental conditions at a single time point.

Usage

p.ESepiGen4c11

Format

p.ESepiGen4c11 is a list of 6 data frames each with with 93 rows and between 4 and 9 variables:

References

1. Gifford, C. A. et al. Transcriptional and epigenetic dynamics during specification of human embryonic stem cells. *Cell* 153, 1149-1163 (2013).

p.RNAseq6l3c3t	<i>RNAseqing from human 3 iPS & 3 ES cell lines in 3 experimental condition at 3 time points</i>
----------------	--

Description

p.RNAseq6l3c3 contains $\log_2(\text{RPKM} + 1)$ values for polyA bulk sequencing of 6 cell lines in 3 experimental condition at 3 time points.

Usage

p.RNAseq6l3c3t

Format

A data frames with 108 rows and 54 variables:

pd.ESepiGen4c11	<i>RNAseqing and ChIPSeq of matched genes in differentiated human iPS cells</i>
-----------------	---

Description

pd.ESepiGen4c11.4cond contains sample phenotype and experimental information

Usage

pd.ESepiGen4c11

Format

A data frames with 9 rows and 2 variables:

References

1. Gifford, C. A. et al. Transcriptional and epigenetic dynamics during specification of human embryonic stem cells. Cell 153, 1149-1163 (2013).

pd.RNAseq6l3c3t	<i>RNAseqing from human 3 iPS & 3 ES cell lines in 3 experimental condition at 3 time points</i>
-----------------	--

Description

pd.RNAseq6l3c3t contains sample phenotype and experimental information for polyA bulk sequencing of 6 cell lines in 3 experimental condition at 3 time points.

Usage

pd.RNAseq6l3c3t

Format

A data frames with 54 rows and 38 variables:

pdVolcano

pdVolcano

Description

Generate volcano plot and gate genes based on fold change and pvalue, includes vectors that can be used with fast gene set enrichment (fgsea)

Usage

```
pdVolcano(
  result,
  FC = 0.2,
  pvalue = NULL,
  subset = NULL,
  filter.inf = FALSE,
  label.num = 5L,
  display = TRUE
)
```

Arguments

result	result output from projectionDriveR function in PV mode
FC	fold change threshold, default at 0.2
pvalue	significance threshold, default set stored pvalue
subset	vector of gene names to subset the plot by
filter.inf	remove genes that have pvalues below machine double minimum value
label.num	Number of genes to label on either side of the volcano plot, default 5
display	boolean. Whether or not to plot and display volcano plots

Value

A list with weighted and unweighted differential expression metrics

plotConfidenceIntervals

plotConfidenceIntervals

Description

Generate point and line confidence intervals from provided estimates.

Usage

```
plotConfidenceIntervals(
  confidence_intervals,
  interval_name = c("low", "high"),
  pattern_name = NULL,
  sort = TRUE,
  genes = NULL,
  weights = NULL,
  weights_clip = 0.99,
  weights_vis_norm = "none",
  weighted = FALSE
)
```

Arguments

confidence_intervals	A dataframe of features x estimates.
interval_name	Estimate column names. Default: c("low","high")
pattern_name	string to use as the title for plots.
sort	Boolean. Sort genes by their estimates (default = TRUE)
genes	a vector with names of genes to include in plot. If sort=F, estimates will be plotted in this order.
weights	optional. weights of features to include as annotation.
weights_clip	optional. quantile of data to clip color scale for improved visualization. Default: 0.99
weights_vis_norm	Which version of weights to visualize as a heatmap. Options are "none" (uses provided weights) or "quantiles". Default: none
weighted	specifies whether the confidence intervals in use are weighted by the pattern and labels plots accordingly

Value

A list with pointrange estimates and a heatmap of pattern weights.

plotVolcano	<i>plotVolcano</i>
-------------	--------------------

Description

Volcano plotting function

Usage

```
plotVolcano(stats, metadata, FC, pvalue, title)
```

Arguments

stats	data frame with differential expression statistics
metadata	#metadata from pdVolcano
FC	Fold change threshold
pvalue	p value threshold
title	plot title

projectionDriveR	<i>projectionDriveR</i>
------------------	-------------------------

Description

Calculate weighted expression difference between two groups (group1 - group2)

Usage

```
projectionDriveR(
  cellgroup1,
  cellgroup2,
  loadings,
  pattern_name,
  loadingsNames = NULL,
  pvalue = 1e-05,
  display = TRUE,
  normalize_pattern = TRUE,
  mode = "CI"
)
```

Arguments

cellgroup1	gene x cell count matrix for cell group 1
cellgroup2	gene x cell count matrix for cell group 2
loadings	A matrix of continuous values defining the features
pattern_name	column of loadings for which drivers will be calculated
loadingsNames	a vector with names of loading rows defaults to rownames
pvalue	confidence level. Default 1e-5
display	boolean. Whether or not to display confidence intervals
normalize_pattern	Boolean. Whether or not to normalize pattern weights
mode	statistical approach, confidence intervals or pvalues. default CI

Value

A list with unweighted/weighted mean differences and differential genes that meet the provided significance threshold.

projectR	<i>Generic projectR function</i>
----------	----------------------------------

Description

A function for the projection of new data into a previously defined feature space.

Usage

```
projectR(data, loadings, dataNames = NULL, loadingsNames = NULL, ...)
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'matrix,matrix'
```

```
projectR(  
  data,  
  loadings,  
  dataNames = NULL,  
  loadingsNames = NULL,  
  NP = NA,  
  full = FALSE,  
  bootstrapPval = FALSE,  
  bootIter = 1000  
)
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'dgCMatrix,matrix'
```

```
projectR(  
  data,  
  loadings,  
  dataNames = NULL,  
  loadingsNames = NULL,  
  NP = NULL,  
  full = FALSE,  
  chopBy = 1000  
)
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'matrix,LinearEmbeddingMatrix'
```

```
projectR(  
  data,  
  loadings,  
  dataNames = NULL,  
  loadingsNames = NULL,  
  NP = NA,  
  full = FALSE,  
  model = NA,  
  bootstrapPval = FALSE,  
  bootIter = 1000  
)
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'matrix,prcomp'
projectR(
  data,
  loadings,
  dataNames = NULL,
  loadingsNames = NULL,
  NP = NA,
  full = FALSE
)

## S4 method for signature 'matrix,rotator'
projectR(
  data,
  loadings,
  dataNames = NULL,
  loadingsNames = NULL,
  NP = NA,
  full = FALSE
)

## S4 method for signature 'matrix,correlateR'
projectR(
  data,
  loadings,
  dataNames = NULL,
  loadingsNames = NULL,
  NP = NA,
  full = FALSE,
  bootstrapPval = FALSE,
  bootIter = 1000
)

## S4 method for signature 'matrix,hclust'
projectR(
  data,
  loadings,
  dataNames = NULL,
  loadingsNames = NULL,
  full = FALSE,
  targetNumPatterns,
  sourceData,
  bootstrapPval = FALSE,
  bootIter = 1000
)

## S4 method for signature 'matrix,kmeans'
projectR(
  data,
```

```

    loadings,
    dataNames = NULL,
    loadingsNames = NULL,
    full = FALSE,
    sourceData,
    bootstrapPval = FALSE,
    bootIter = 1000
)

## S4 method for signature 'matrix,cluster2pattern'
projectR(
  data,
  loadings,
  dataNames = NULL,
  loadingsNames = NULL,
  full = FALSE,
  sourceData,
  bootstrapPval = FALSE,
  bootIter = 1000
)

```

Arguments

<code>data</code>	Target dataset into which you will project. It must be of type matrix.
<code>loadings</code>	loadings learned from source dataset.
<code>dataNames</code>	a vector containing unique names, i.e. gene names, for the rows of the target dataset to be used to match features with the loadings, if not provided by <code>rownames(data)</code> . Order of names in vector must match order of rows in data.
<code>loadingsNames</code>	a vector containing unique names, i.e. gene names, for the rows of loadings to be used to match features with the data, if not provided by <code>rownames(loadings)</code> . Order of names in vector must match order of rows in loadings.
<code>...</code>	Additional arguments to <code>projectR</code>
<code>NP</code>	vector of integers indicating which columns of loadings object to use. The default of <code>NP=NA</code> will use entire matrix.
<code>full</code>	logical indicating whether to return the full model solution. By default only the new pattern object is returned.
<code>bootstrapPval</code>	logical to indicate whether to generate p-values using bootstrap, not available for <code>prcomp</code> and <code>rotatoR</code> objects
<code>bootIter</code>	number of bootstrap iterations, default = 1000
<code>chopBy</code>	number of columns to chop the data into (chopping helps running large datasets)
<code>model</code>	Optional arguments to choose method for projection
<code>targetNumPatterns</code>	desired number of patterns with <code>hclust</code>
<code>sourceData</code>	data used to create cluster object

Details

loadings can belong to one of several classes depending on upstream analysis. Currently permitted classes are matrix, CogapsResult, CoGAPS, pclust, prcomp, rotatoR, and correlateR. Please note that loadings should not contain NA.

Value

A matrix of sample weights for each input basis in the loadings matrix (if full=TRUE, full model solution is returned).

Examples

```
projectR(data=p.ESepiGen4c11$mRNA.Seq,loadings=AP.RNAseq6l3c3t$Amean,
dataNames = map.ESepiGen4c11[["GeneSymbols"]])

library("CoGAPS")
# CR.RNAseq6l3c3t <- CoGAPS(p.RNAseq6l3c3t, params = new("CogapsParams", nPatterns=5))
projectR(data=p.ESepiGen4c11$mRNA.Seq,loadings=CR.RNAseq6l3c3t,
dataNames = map.ESepiGen4c11[["GeneSymbols"]])

pca.RNAseq6l3c3t<-prcomp(t(p.RNAseq6l3c3t))
pca.ESepiGen4c11<-projectR(data=p.ESepiGen4c11$mRNA.Seq,
loadings=pca.RNAseq6l3c3t, dataNames = map.ESepiGen4c11[["GeneSymbols"]])

pca.RNAseq6l3c3t<-prcomp(t(p.RNAseq6l3c3t))
r.RNAseq6l3c3t<-rotatoR(1,1,-1,-1,pca.RNAseq6l3c3t$rotation[,1:2])
pca.ESepiGen4c11<-projectR(data=p.ESepiGen4c11$mRNA.Seq,
loadings=r.RNAseq6l3c3t, dataNames = map.ESepiGen4c11[["GeneSymbols"]])

c.RNAseq6l3c3t<-correlateR(genes="T", dat=p.RNAseq6l3c3t, threshtype="N",
threshold=10, absR=TRUE)
cor.ESepiGen4c11<-projectR(data=p.ESepiGen4c11$mRNA.Seq, loadings=c.RNAseq6l3c3t,
NP="PositiveCOR", dataNames = map.ESepiGen4c11[["GeneSymbols"]])

library("projectR")
data(p.RNAseq6l3c3t)
nP<-3
kClust<-kmeans(t(p.RNAseq6l3c3t),centers=nP)
kpattern<-cluster2pattern(clusters = kClust, NP = nP, data = p.RNAseq6l3c3t)
p<-as.matrix(p.RNAseq6l3c3t)
projectR(p,kpattern)
```

retinal_patterns

CoGAPS patterns learned from the developing mouse retina.

Description

CoGAPS patterns learned from the developing mouse retina.

Usage

retinal_patterns

Format

A gene (rows) by pattern (column) matrix

References

1. Clark, B.S., & Stein-O’Brien G.L., et al. Single-Cell RNA-Seq Analysis of Development Identifies NFI Factors as Regulating Mitotic Exit and Late-Born Cell Specification. Cell 102, 1111-1126 (2019).

rotatoR	<i>rotatoR</i>
---------	----------------

Description

a function for rotating two basis about a point or line in that plane

Usage

rotatoR(x1, y1, x2, y2, basisSET)

Arguments

- x1 a value describing a the coordinate of a point in the first basis. If no values are provided for x2
- y1 a value describing a the coordinate of a point in the second basis
- x2 a value describing a the coordinate of the second point in the second basis
- y2 a value describing a the coordinate of the second point in the second basis
- basisSET the basis to be rotated

Value

An object of class rotatoR.

Examples

```
pca.RNAseq613c3t<-prcomp(t(p.RNAseq613c3t))
r.RNAseq613c3t<-rotatoR(1,1,-1,-1,pca.RNAseq613c3t$rotation[,1:2])
```

rotatoR-class	<i>rotatoR</i>
---------------	----------------

Description

class of rotatoR output.

Slots

rotatedM rotated basis set (matrix) that is output of rotatoR function

Index

* datasets

- AP.RNAseq6l3c3t, [4](#)
- CR.RNAseq6l3c3t, [9](#)
- cr_microglial, [9](#)
- glial_counts, [12](#)
- map.ESepiGen4c1l, [15](#)
- map.RNAseq6l3c3t, [15](#)
- microglial_counts, [16](#)
- multivariateAnalysisR_seurat_test, [17](#)
- p.ESepiGen4c1l, [18](#)
- p.RNAseq6l3c3t, [18](#)
- pd.ESepiGen4c1l, [19](#)
- pd.RNAseq6l3c3t, [19](#)
- retinal_patterns, [26](#)

alluvialMat, [3](#)

AP.RNAseq6l3c3t, [4](#)

aucMat, [4](#)

bonferroniCorrectedDifferences, [5](#)

cluster2pattern, [5](#)

cluster2pattern, character-method (cluster2pattern), [5](#)

cluster2pattern, hclust-method (cluster2pattern), [5](#)

cluster2pattern, kmeans-method (cluster2pattern), [5](#)

cluster2pattern, numeric-method (cluster2pattern), [5](#)

cluster2pattern-class, [6](#)

clusterPlotR, [7](#)

clusterPlotR, ANY, hclust-method (clusterPlotR), [7](#)

clusterPlotR, ANY, kmeans-method (clusterPlotR), [7](#)

correlateR, [8](#)

correlateR-class, [9](#)

CR.RNAseq6l3c3t, [9](#)

cr_microglial, [9](#)

geneMatchR, [10](#)

getTSNE, [11](#)

getUMAP, [11](#)

glial_counts, [12](#)

initialize, cluster2pattern-method, [12](#)

initialize, correlateR-method, [13](#)

initialize, rotatoR-method, [13](#)

intersectoR, [14](#)

intersectoR, hclust, hclust-method (intersectoR), [14](#)

intersectoR, kmeans, kmeans-method (intersectoR), [14](#)

map.ESepiGen4c1l, [15](#)

map.RNAseq6l3c3t, [15](#)

microglial_counts, [16](#)

multivariateAnalysisR, [16](#)

multivariateAnalysisR_seurat_test, [17](#)

p.ESepiGen4c1l, [18](#)

p.RNAseq6l3c3t, [18](#)

pd.ESepiGen4c1l, [19](#)

pd.RNAseq6l3c3t, [19](#)

pdVolcano, [20](#)

plotConfidenceIntervals, [20](#)

plotVolcano, [21](#)

projectionDriveR, [22](#)

projectR, [23](#)

projectR, dgCMatrix, matrix-method (projectR), [23](#)

projectR, matrix, cluster2pattern-method (projectR), [23](#)

projectR, matrix, correlateR-method (projectR), [23](#)

projectR, matrix, hclust-method (projectR), [23](#)

projectR, matrix, kmeans-method (projectR), [23](#)

projectR,matrix,LinearEmbeddingMatrix-method
 (projectR), [23](#)
projectR,matrix,matrix-method
 (projectR), [23](#)
projectR,matrix,prcomp-method
 (projectR), [23](#)
projectR,matrix,rotatoR-method
 (projectR), [23](#)

retinal_patterns, [26](#)
rotatoR, [27](#)
rotatoR-class, [28](#)