CAMERA

October 5, 2010

annotate

Deconvolute/Annotate LC/ESI-MS data

Description

Annotate isotope peaks, adducts and fragments for a (grouped) xcmsSet xs. Returns a xsAnnotate object.

Usage

```
annotate(object, sigma = 6, perfwhm = 0.6, cor_eic_th = 0.75, maxcharge = 3, max
```

Arguments

object xcmsSet with peak group assignments

sigma Isotopic peak relationship table

perfwhm Adduct/Fragment peak relationship table

cor_eic_th correlation threshold (0..1)
maxcharge max charge of the ions
maxiso max number of isotopes

ppm ppm error
mzabs absolut error

multiplier max. number n of [nM+x] clusterions

sample Index of which sample is used for the correlation, NA for auto-selection

quick Use only groupFWHM and findIsotopes

 ${\tt psg_list} \qquad \qquad {\tt Calculation \ will \ only \ be \ done \ for \ the \ selected \ groups}$

polarity Which polarity mode was used for measuring of the ms sample

nSlaves Number of slaves for parallel calculation (Warning: Beta)

max_peaks If run in parallel mode, value defines how much peaks will be calculated in every

thread

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Details

Batch script for a annotation for a (grouped) xcmsSet xs. Generate intern a xsAnnotate object and calls the member function for the annotation step. Function list: 1: groupFWHM(), 2: findIsotopes(), 3: groupCorr(), 4: findAdducts() Return the xsAnnotate object which all the annotations. For more information see the funtion manpages.

Value

annotate returns an xsAnnotate object. For more information about see xsAnnotate-class

Author(s)

Carsten Kuhl <ckuhl@ipb-halle.de>

Examples

```
library (CAMERA)
file <- system.file('mzdata/MM14.mzdata', package = "CAMERA")</pre>
xs <- xcmsSet(file, method="centWave", ppm=30, peakwidth=c(5,10))
xsa <- annotate(xs)</pre>
```

annotateDiffreport Deconvolute/Annotate LC/ESI-MS data

Description

Wrapper function for the xcms diffreport and the annotate function. Returns a diffreport with the result from the annotation progress.

Usage

```
annotateDiffreport(object, sample=NA, sigma = 6, perfwhm = 0.6, cor_eic_th = 0.7
                 multiplier = 3, polarity = "positive", nSlaves = 1, psg_list =
                 class1 = levels(sampclass(object))[1], class2 = levels(sampclass)
                 eicmax = 0, eicwidth = 200, sortpval = TRUE, classeic = c(class
                  metlin = FALSE, h = 480, w = 640, ...)
```

Arguments

xcmsSet with peak group assignments
Index of which sample is used for the correlation, NA for auto-selection
Isotopic peak relationship table
Adduct/Fragment peak relationship table
correlation threshold (01)
max charge of the ions
max number of isotopes
ppm error
absolut error
max. number n of [nM+x] clusterions

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polarity	Which polarity mode was used for measuring of the ms sample
nSlaves	Number of slaves for parallel calculation (Warning: Beta)
psg_list	Index-list of pseudospectra. Only for those ones will the annotation be calculated. Useful as a speed-up
pval_th	pval threshold. Creates a new psg_list. A pseudospectra is selected if it contains peaks, with pval < pval_th
fc_th	Same as pval. Select those groups with contains peaks with fold-change > fc_th. Pval_th and fc_th can be combined
quick	If quick is TRUE, only groupFWHM and findIsotopes will be calculated. Useful for preselecting groups with psg_list
class1	character vector with the first set of sample classes to be compared
class2	character vector with the second set of sample classes to be compared
filebase	base file name to save report, .tsv file and $_\texttt{eic}$ will be appended to this name for the tabular report and EIC directory, respectively. if blank nothing will be saved
eicmax	number of the most significantly different analytes to create EICs for
eicwidth	width (in seconds) of EICs produced
sortpval	logical indicating whether the reports should be sorted by p-value
classeic	character vector with the sample classes to include in the EICs
value	intensity values to be used for the diffreport. If value="into", integrated peak intensities are used. If value="maxo", maximum peak intensities are used. If value="intb", baseline corrected integrated peak intensities are used (only available if peak detection was done by findPeaks.centWave).
metlin	mass uncertainty to use for generating link to Metlin metabolite database. the sign of the uncertainty indicates negative or positive mode data for M+H or M-H calculation. a value of FALSE or 0 removes the column
h	Numeric variable for the height of the eic and boxplots that are printed out.
W	Numeric variable for the width of the eic and boxplots print out made.
	optional arguments to be passed to mt.teststat

Details

Batch script wrapper for combining the annotation and the diffreport for a (grouped) xcmsSet xs. Function list: 1: diffreport(), 2: groupFWHM(), 3: findIsotopes(), 4: groupCorr(), 5: findAdducts() For a speedup calculation users can create a quick run, with quick = TRUE to preselect pseudospectra of interest. The indices of those pseudospectra are set with psg_list in a second run. On the other hand, a automatic selection with pval_th and/or fc_th can be performed. Returns the normal xcms diffreport table, with the additional CAMERA slots

Value

annotate returns an xsAnnotate object. For more information about see xsAnnotate-class

Author(s)

Carsten Kuhl <ckuhl@ipb-halle.de>

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Examples

```
#Multiple sample
library(CAMERA)
library(faahKO)
xs.grp <- group(faahko)
xs.fill <- fillPeaks(xs.grp)

#fast preselection
diffreport <- annotateDiffreport(xs.fill,quick=TRUE)
index <- c(1,18,35,45,56) #Make only for those grps a adduct annotation
diffreport2 <- annotateDiffreport(xs.fill,psg_list=index)

#automatic selection, all groups with peaks p-val < 0.05 and fold-change > 3
diffreport <- annotateDiffreport(xs.fill,pval_th=0.05,fc=3)</pre>
```

findAdducts-methods

Calculate Adducts and Annotate LC/ESI-MS Spectra

Description

Annotate adducts (and fragments) for a xsAnnotate object. Returns a xsAnnotate object with annotated pseudospectra.

Usage

findAdducts(object, ppm=5, mzabs=0.015, multiplier=3, polarity=NULL, rules=NULL

Arguments

the xsAnnotate object object ppm error for the search ppm allowed variance for the search mzabs multiplier highest number(n) of allowed clusterion [nM+ion] polarity Which polarity mode was used for measuring of the ms sample personal ruleset or with NULL standard ruleset will be calculated rules If run in parralel mode, this number defines how much peaks will be calculated max_peaks in every thread psg_list Vector of pseudospectra indices. The correlation analysis will be only done for those groups

Details

Adducts (and fragments) are annotated for a xsAnnotate object. For every pseudospectra group, generated bei groupFWHM and groupCorr, all possible Adducts are calculated and mapped to the peaks. If at least two adducts match, a possible molecule-mass for the group can be calculated. After the annotation every masshypothese is checked against the charge of the calculated isotopes. It is recommend to call findIsotopes() before the annotation step.

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Author(s)

Carsten Kuhl <ckuhl@ipb-halle.de>

Examples

```
library(CAMERA)
file <- system.file('mzdata/MM14.mzdata', package = "CAMERA")
xs <- xcmsSet(file, method="centWave", ppm=30, peakwidth=c(5,10))
an <- xsAnnotate(xs)
an <- findIsotopes(an) # optional but recommended.
an <- groupFWHM(an)
# an <- groupCorr(an) # optional but very recommended step
an <- findAdducts(an,polarity="positive")
peaklist <- getPeaklist(an) # get the annotated peak list</pre>
```

findIsotopes-methods

Deconvolute/Annotate LC/ESI-MS data

Description

Annotate isotope peaks for a xsAnnotate object. Returns a xsAnnotate object with annotated isotopes.

Arguments

```
object the xsAnnotate object
maxcharge max. number of the isotope charge
maxiso max. number of the isotope peaks
ppm ppm error for the search
mzabs allowed variance for the search
```

Details

Isotope peaks are annotated for a xsAnnotate object according to given rules (maxcharge, maxiso). The algorithm benefits from a earlier grouping of the data, with groupFWHM. Generates a list of all possible isotopes, which is stored in object@isotopes. Those isotope information will be used in the groupCorr funtion.

Methods

Author(s)

Carsten Kuhl <ckuhl@ipb-halle.de>

6 getPeaklist

Examples

```
library(CAMERA)
file <- system.file('mzdata/MM14.mzdata', package = "CAMERA")
xs <- xcmsSet(file, method="centWave", ppm=30, peakwidth=c(5,10))
an <- xsAnnotate(xs)
an <- groupFWHM(an)
an <- findIsotopes(an)</pre>
```

getPeaklist

Retrieve the annotated peaklist

Description

Extract all groups from a xsAnnotate object. Returns a peaklist with annotated peaks.

Usage

```
getPeaklist(object)
```

Arguments

object xsAnnotate object

Details

xsAnnotate groups LC/MS Peaklist after there EIC correlation and FWHM. These function extract one of these so called "pseudo spectra groups" with include the peaklist with there annotations. For a grouped xcmsSet it returns the grouped peaktable.

Author(s)

Carsten Kuhl <ckuhl@ipb-halle.de>

```
library(CAMERA)
  file <- system.file('mzdata/MM14.mzdata', package = "CAMERA")
  xs <- xcmsSet(c(file), method="centWave", ppm=30, peakwidth=c(5,10))
  an <- xsAnnotate(xs)
  an <- groupFWHM(an)
  an <- findIsotopes(an)
  an <- findAdducts(an,polarity="positive")
  peaklist <- getPeaklist(an)</pre>
```

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getpspectra

Retrieve a spectra-group peaklist

Description

Extract one group from a xsAnnotate object. Returns a peaklist with annotated peaks.

Usage

```
getpspectra(object,grp)
```

Arguments

object xsAnnotate object

grp index of pseudo-spectra-group

Details

xsAnnotate groups LC/MS Peaklist after there EIC correlation and FWHM. These function extract one of these so called "pseudo spectra groups" with include the peaklist with there annotations. The annotation depends on a before called findAdducts() (and findIsotopes()). Attention: The indices for the isotopes, are those from the whole peaklist. See <code>getPeaklist()</code>.

Author(s)

Carsten Kuhl <ckuhl@ipb-halle.de>

Examples

```
library(CAMERA)
file <- system.file('mzdata/MM14.mzdata', package = "CAMERA")
xs <- xcmsSet(c(file), method="centWave", ppm=30, peakwidth=c(5,10))
an <- xsAnnotate(xs)
an <- groupFWHM(an)
peaklist <- getpspectra(an, 1)</pre>
```

 ${\tt groupCorr-methods} \quad \textit{EIC correlation grouping of LC/ESI-MS data}$

Description

Grouping the peaks after the correlation of the EICs into pseudospectragroups for a xsAnnotate object. Return a xsAnnotate object with group information.

Usage

```
groupCorr(object, cor_eic_th=0.75, psg_list = NULL, polarity = NA)
```

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Arguments

object	The xsAnnotate object
cor_eic_th	Correlation threshold for the EIC correlation
psg_list	Vector of pseudospectra indices. The correlation analysis will be only done for those groups
polarity	Optional feature, that ensure that [M+H]+, [M+Na]+, [M+K]+ in pos. mode and [M-H]- [M+Cl]- ions in neg. mode will not be seperated in different groups

Details

The algorithm correlates the EIC of a every peak with all others, to find the peaks that belong to one substance. LC/MS data should grouped with groupFWHM first. This step reduce the runtime a lot and increased the number of correct classifications. If you perform the findIsotope step first, annotated isotopes will always be in the same group.

Author(s)

Carsten Kuhl <ckuhl@ipb-halle.de>

```
library (CAMERA)
file <- system.file('mzdata/MM14.mzdata', package = "CAMERA");</pre>
          <- xcmsSet(file, method="centWave", ppm=30, peakwidth=c(5, 10));
XS
          <- xsAnnotate(xs);
an.group <- groupFWHM(an);</pre>
an.iso <- findIsotopes(an.group); #optional step index <- c(1,4); #Only group one and four will be calculate
an.grp.corr <- groupCorr(an.iso, psg_list=index, polarity="positive");</pre>
#For csv output
# write.csv(file="peaklist_with_isotopes.csv",getPeaklist(an))
#Multiple sample
library(faahKO)
xs.grp
          <- group(faahko)
#With selected sample
     <- xsAnnotate(xs.grp, sample=1)
xsa.grp.corr <- groupCorr(xsa.iso, psg_list=index, polarity="positive")</pre>
#With automatic selection
xsa.auto <- xsAnnotate(xs.grp)</pre>
xsa.grp.corr <- groupCorr(xsa.iso, psg_list=index, polarity="positive")</pre>
#Note: Group 1 and 4 have no subgroups
```

groupFWHM-methods

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```
groupFWHM-methods FWHM-Grouping of LC/ESI-MS data
```

Description

Group peaks of one xsAnnotate object after the FWHM of there retentiontimes into pseudospectragroups. Returns a xsAnnotate object with group information.

Usage

```
groupFWHM(object, sigma = 6 , perfwhm = 0.6)
```

Arguments

object the xsAnnotate object
sigma the multiplier of the standard deviation
perfwhm percentage of the width of the FWHM

Details

Every peak who eluated at the same time as a selected peak, will be part of the group. Same time is defined about the Rt_med +/- FWHM * perfwhm. For single sample the selection of peaks starts at the most abundant and goes down the smaller ones. In a multiple sample set you can define a sample, that will be used for the process or use the automatic selection. This select the most abundant peak as an representative for every peak group. Peak group means here those ones from the xcms grouping. The FWHM (full width at half maximum) of a peak is estimated as FWHM = SD * 2.35. The calculation of the SD, the peak is assumpted as a normal distribution.

Author(s)

Carsten Kuhl <ckuhl@ipb-halle.de>

```
library (CAMERA)
#Single sample
file <- system.file('mzdata/MM14.mzdata', package = "CAMERA")</pre>
     <- xcmsSet(file, method="centWave", ppm=30, peakwidth=c(5,10))
     <- xsAnnotate(xs)
an
     <- groupFWHM(an)
#Multiple sample
library(faahKO)
xs <- group(faahko)
#With selected sample
xs.anno <- xsAnnotate(xs, sample=1)</pre>
xs.group <- groupFWHM(xs.anno)</pre>
#With automatic selection
xs.anno.auto <- xsAnnotate(xs)
xs.group.auto <- groupFWHM(xs.anno.auto)</pre>
```

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mm14

Extract of marker mixture 14 LC/MS data

Description

xcmsSet object containing quantitated LC/MS peaks from a marker mixture. The data is a centroided subset from 117-650 m/z and 271-302 seconds with 134 peaks. Positive ionization mode data in mzData file format.

Usage

```
data(mm14)
```

Format

The format is:

```
Formal class 'xcmsSet' [package "xcms"] with 8 slots
    @ peaks : num [1:83, 1:11] 117 117 118 119 136
  ... - attr(\star, "dimnames")=List of 2
  .. .. ..$ : NULL
  .. .. ..$ : chr [1:11] "mz" "mzmin" "mzmax" "rt"
  ..@ groups
             : logi[0 , 0 ]
  ..@ groupidx : list()
  ..@ phenoData:'data.frame': 1 obs. of 1 variable:
  .. ..$ class: Factor w/ 1 level "mzdata": 1
              :List of 2
  ..@ rt
  .. ..$ raw
                  :List of 1
  ....$ : num [1:112] 270 271 271 271 272 ...
  .. ..$ corrected:List of 1
  ....$ : num [1:112] 270 271 271 271 272 ...
  ..@ filepaths: chr "mzdata/MM14.mzdata"
  ..@ profinfo :List of 2
  .... $ method: chr "bin"
  ....$ step : num 0.1
  ...@ polarity : chr(0)
```

Details

The corresponding raw mzData files are located in the mzData subdirectory of this package.

Author(s)

Carsten Kuhl <ckuhl@ipb-halle.de>

Source

```
http://doi:10.1186/1471-2105-9-504
```

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References

Data originally reported in "Highly sensitive feature detection for high resolution LC/MS" BMC Bioinformatics; 2008; 9:504.

plotEICs-methods

Plot extracted ion chromatograms from (multiple) Pseudospectra

Description

Batch plot a list of extracted ion chromatograms to the current graphics device.

Arguments

object the xsAnnotate object

xraw xcmsRaw object underlying the the xsAnnotate

maxlabel How many m/z labels to print

sleep seconds to pause between plotting EICs

... other graphical parameters

Value

None.

Methods

Author(s)

Steffen Neumann, <sneumann@ipb-halle.de>

See Also

```
xsAnnotate-class, png, pdf, postscript,
```

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```
plotPsSpectrum-methods
```

Plot a Pseudospectrum

Description

Plot a pseudospectrum, with the most intense peaks labelled, to the current graphics device.

Arguments

object	the xsAnnotate object
pspec	ID of the pseudospectrum to print
log	Boolean, whether the log(intensity) should be shown
value	Which of a peak's intensities should be used
maxlabel	How many m/z labels to print
title	Main title of the Plot
sleep	Time (in seconds) to wait between successive Spectra, if multiple pspec are requested.

Value

None.

Methods

Author(s)

Steffen Neumann, <sneumann@ipb-halle.de>

See Also

```
xsAnnotate-class, png, pdf, postscript,
```

pspist-methods Distance memous for asaminous	psDist-methods	Distance methods for xsAnnotate
--	----------------	---------------------------------

Description

The package xcms contains several methods for calculating a distance between two sets of peaks. the CAMERA method psDist is the generic wrapper to use these methods for processing two pseudospectra from two different xsAnnotate objects.

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Arguments

object1	a xsAnnotate object with pseudospectra
object2	a xsAnnotate object with pseudospectra
PSpec1	index of pseudospectrum in object1
PSpec2	index of pseudospectrum in object2
method	method to use for distance calculation. See details.
	mzabs mzppm and parameters for the distance function

Details

Different algorithms can be used by specifying them with the method argument. For example to use the "meanMZmatch" approach one would use: specDist(object1, object2, pspectrum1, pspectrum2, method="meanMZmatch"). This is also the default.

Further arguments given by . . . are passed through to the function implementing the method.

A character vector of *nicknames* for the algorithms available is returned by getOption("BioC") \$xcms\$specDist If the nickname of a method is called "meanMZmatch", the help page for that specific method can be accessed with ?specDist.meanMZmatch.

Value

```
mzabs maximum absolute deviation for two matching peaks
mzppm relative deviations in ppm for two matching peaks
symmetric use symmetric pairwise m/z-matches only, or each match
```

Methods

```
object1 = "xsAnnotate" specDist(object1, object2, pspectrum1, pspectrum2, method,...)
```

Author(s)

Joachim Kutzera, <jkutzer@ipb-halle.de>

```
xsAnnotate-class Class xsAnnotate, a class for annotate peak data
```

Description

This class transforms a set of peaks from multiple LC/MS or GC/MS samples into a matrix of preprocessed data. It groups the peaks and does nonlinear retention time correction without internal standards. It fills in missing peak values from raw data. Lastly, it generates extracted ion chromatograms for ions of interest.

Objects from the Class

Objects can be created with the xsAnnotate constructor which gathers peaks from a set NetCDF files. Objects can also be created by calls of the form new ("xsAnnotate", ...).

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Slots

```
annoGrp: Assignment of mass hypotheses to correlation groups
annoID: The assignemnt of peaks to the mass difference rule used
derivativeIons: List with annotation result for every peak
formula: Matrix containing putative sum formula (intended for future use)
isoID: Matrix containing IDs and additional of all annotated isotope peaks
groupInfo: (grouped) Peaktable with "into" values
isotopes: List with annotated isotopid results for every peak
polarity: A single string with the polarity mode of the peaks
pspectra: List contains all pseudospectra with there peak IDs
psSamples: List containing information with sample was sample was selected as representative
(automatic selection)
ruleset: A dataframe describing the mass difference rules used for the annotion
runParallel: Flag if CAMERA runs in serial or parallel mode
sample: Number of the used xcmsSet sample (beforehand sample selection)
xcmsSet: The embedded xcmsSet
```

Methods

```
groupFWHM signature(object = "xsAnnotate"): group the peak data after the FWHM
    of the retention time
groupCorr signature(object = "xsAnnotate"): group the peak data after the corre-
    lation of the EICs
findIsotopes signature(object = "xsAnnotate"): search for possible isotopes in the
    spectra
findAdducts signature(object = "xsAnnotate"): search for possible adducts in the
    spectra

plotEICs signature(object = "xsAnnotate"): plot EICs of pseudospectra
```

Note

No notes yet.

Author(s)

Carsten Kuhl, <ckuhl@ipb-halle.de>

See Also

xsAnnotate

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xsAnnotate	Constructor for a xsAnnotate object which one assigned xcmsSet object

Description

This function handles the construction of xsAnnotate object. It is generate from a xcmsSet object adapt its peaktable.

Usage

```
xsAnnotate(xs = NULL, sample=NA, nSlaves = 1)
```

Arguments

a xcmsSet object

sample Index of the group xcmsSet sample, that is used for the EIC corelations step.
For automatic selection don"t set a value.

nSlaves For parallel mode set nSlaves higher than 1, but not higher than the number of

cpu cores.

Value

A xsAnnotate object.

Author(s)

```
Carsten Kuhl, <ckuhl@ipb-halle.de>
```

See Also

```
xsAnnotate-class
```

```
library(faahKO)
xs <- group(faahko)
xs.anno <- xsAnnotate(xs, sample=1)
#With automatic selection
xs.anno.autoselect <-xsAnnotate(xs)</pre>
```

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